

Demographic Characteristics and Trends in Texas and North Texas

Leadership North
Texas University

Dallas, Texas

January 19, 2017



@TexasDemography

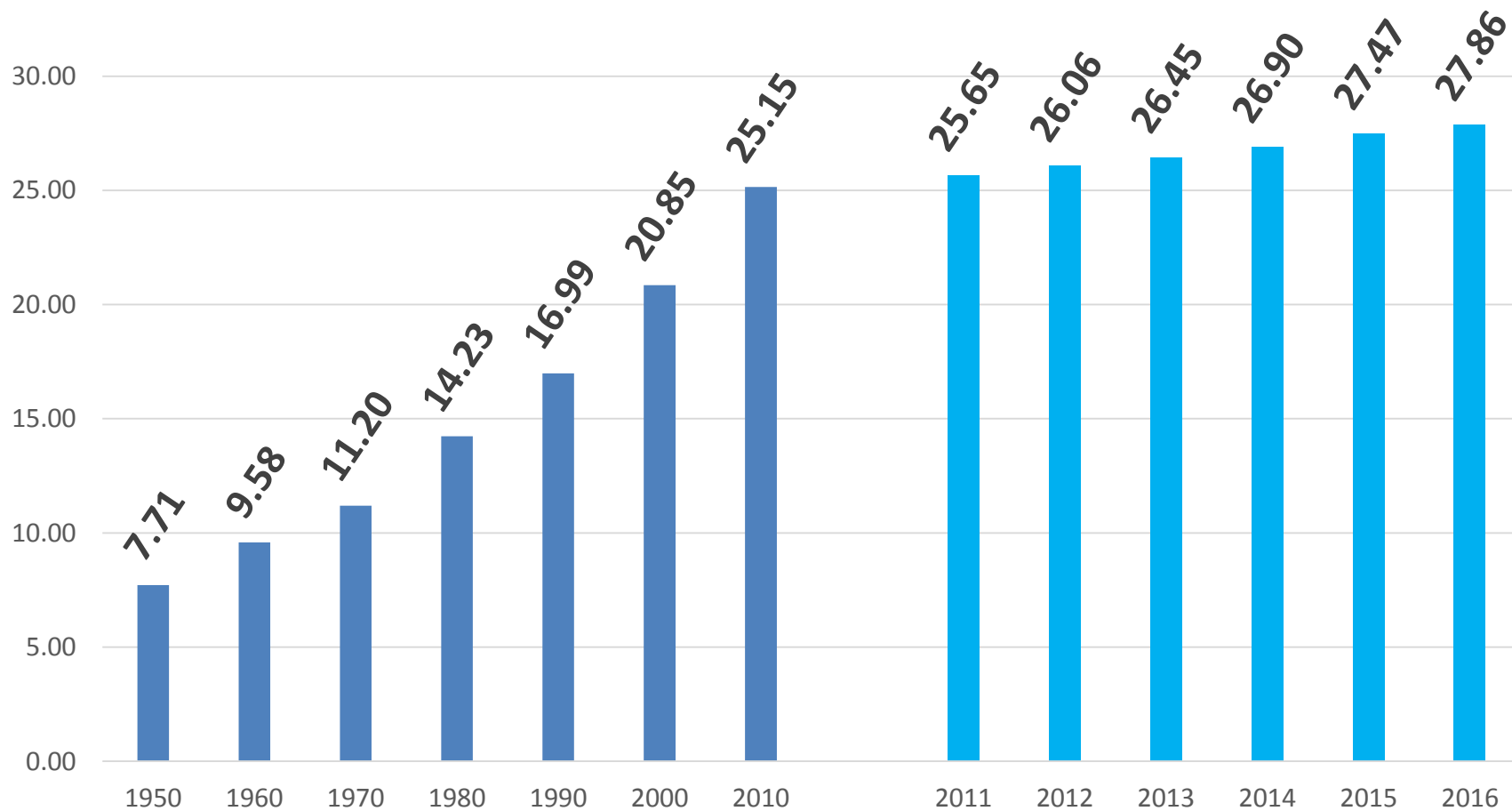


Growing States, 2000-2016

	2000 Population	2010 Population	2016 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2016	Percent Change 2010-2016
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	323,127,513	14,369,408	4.65%
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	27,862,596	2,716,496	10.80%
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	39,250,017	1,995,495	5.36%
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	20,612,439	1,807,847	9.62%
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	10,310,371	621,691	6.42%
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	10,146,788	611,100	6.41%
Washington	5,894,121	6,724,540	7,288,000	563,455	8.38%
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	6,931,071	538,770	8.43%

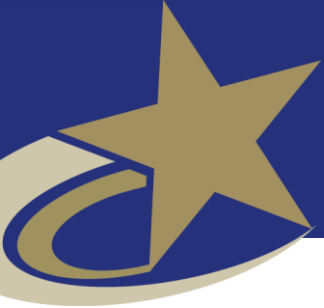


Total Population in Texas, 1950-2016

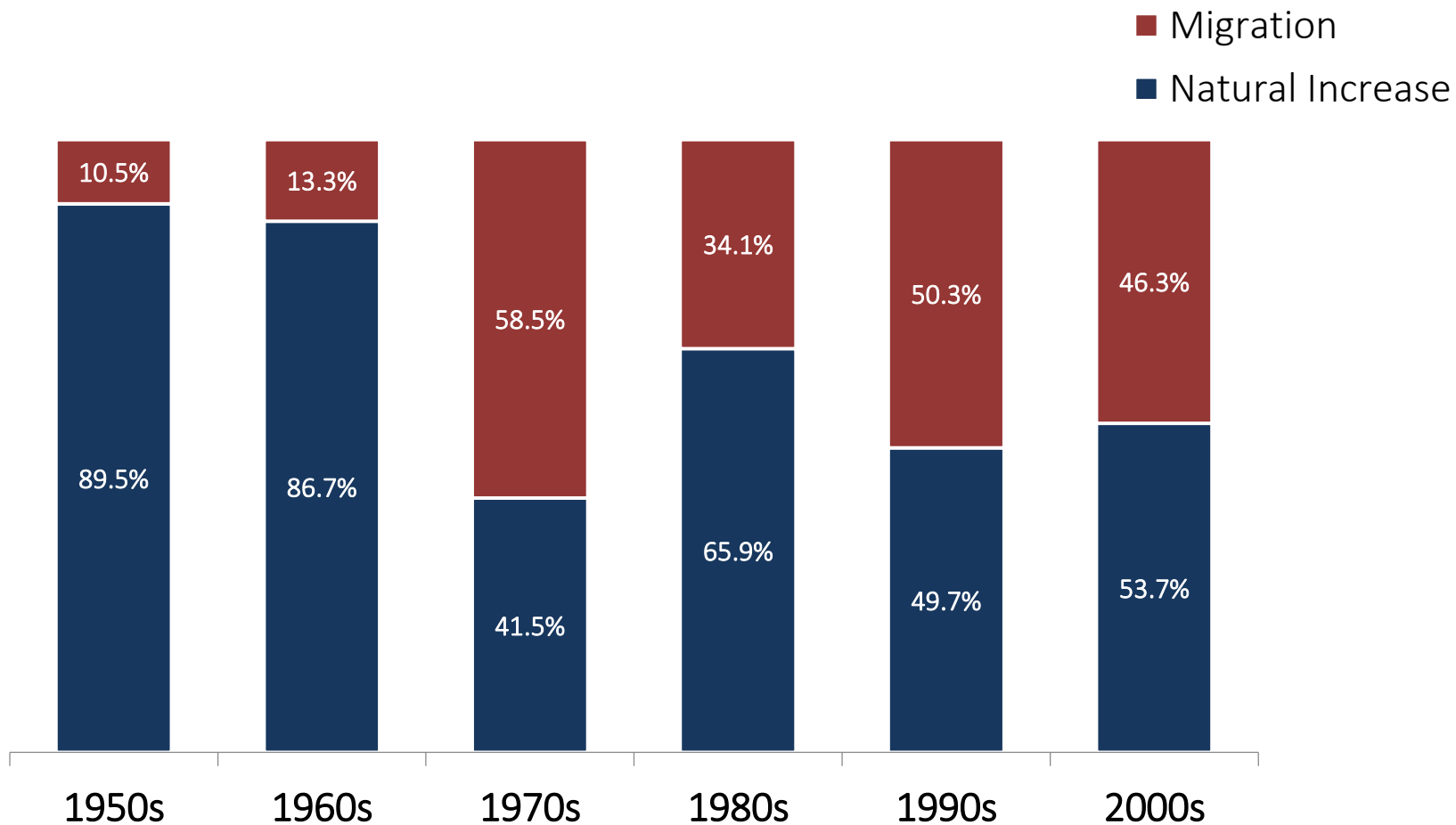


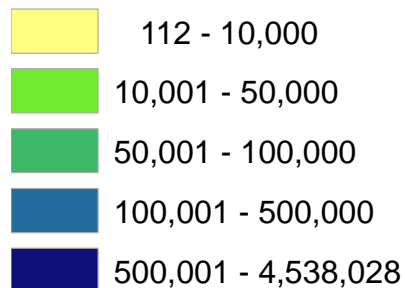
All values for the decennial dates are for April 1st of the indicated census year. Values for 2012-2016 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

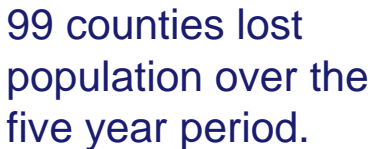
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census Counts and Population Estimates

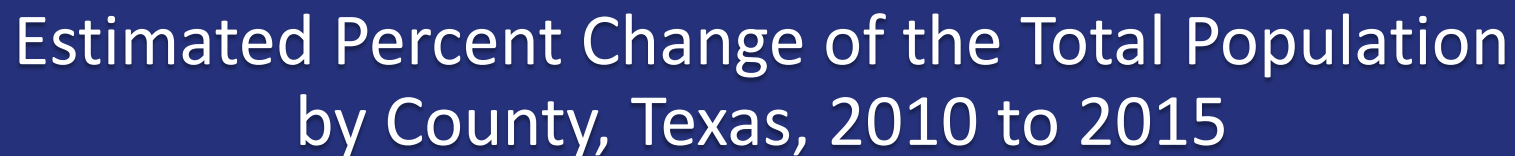


Components of Population Change by Percent in Texas, 1950-2010











Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2014-2015

County	U.S. Rank Population Change	Population Change	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent Change from Migration	Percent Change from International Migration
Harris	1	90,451	49.3%	50.7%	32.0%
Bexar	5	37,479	41.2%	58.8%	17.0%
Tarrant	6	36,152	46.3%	53.7%	20.2%
Dallas	9	33,760	68.1%	31.9%	39.0%
Fort Bend	13	29,437	20.7%	79.3%	16.5%
Collin	14	28,075	24.8%	75.2%	15.8%
Denton	16	25,820	25.5%	74.5%	11.7%
Travis	17	25,562	42.5%	57.5%	22.9%
Williamson	27	19,086	20.9%	79.1%	6.7%
Montgomery	29	18,505	19.2%	80.8%	9.9%

*Dallas had net out domestic migration over this period.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 Vintage Population Estimates

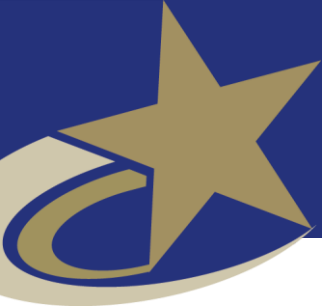


Top Counties for Percent Growth* in Texas, 2014-2015

County	U.S. Rank	2014-2015 Percent Population Change	Percent Change from Migration	Percent Change from International Migration
Hays	1	5.2%	85.5%	1.9%
Comal	2	4.5%	90.7%	2.1%
Fort Bend	4	4.3%	79.3%	16.5%
Williamson	7	3.9%	79.1%	6.7%
Montgomery	10	3.6%	80.8%	9.9%
Denton	12	3.4%	74.5%	11.7%
Ector	18	3.3%	63.1%	3.1%
Midland	19	3.3%	66.2%	3.2%
Collin	23	3.2%	75.2%	15.8%
Kaufman	25	3.1%	79.8%	3.2%
Parker	29	2.8%	89.8%	2.2%
Brazos	32	2.8%	69.2%	27.4%
Guadalupe	38	2.7%	78.8%	4.6%
Ellis	39	2.7%	77.2%	2.7%

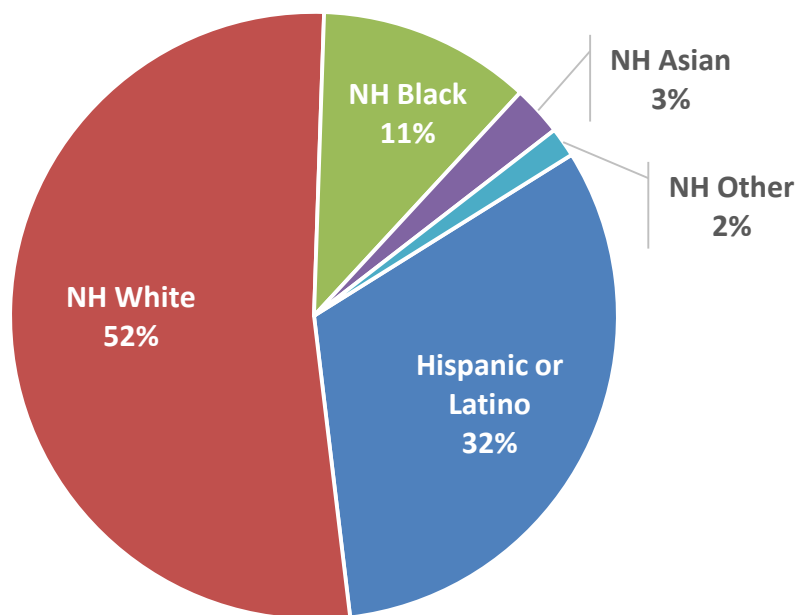
*Among Counties with 10,000 or more population in 2014

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 Vintage Population Estimates

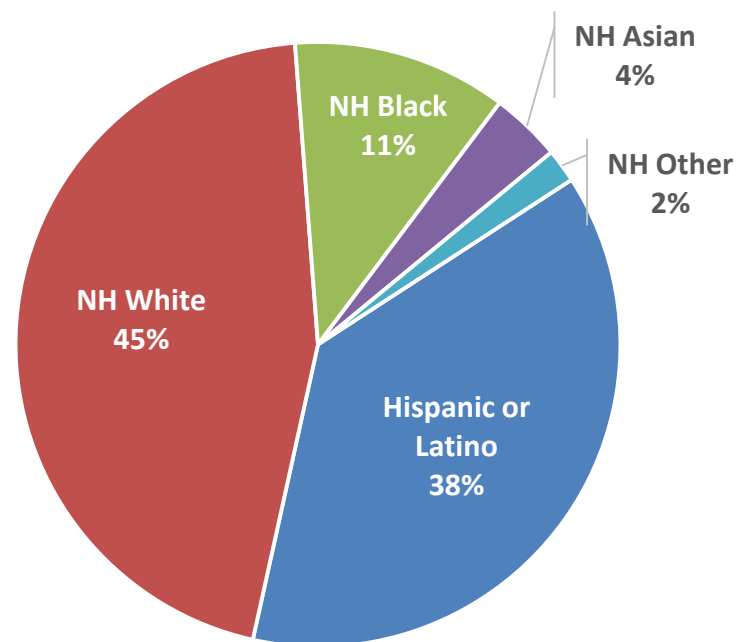


Percent Population by Race and Ethnicity, Texas, 2000 and 2010

2000

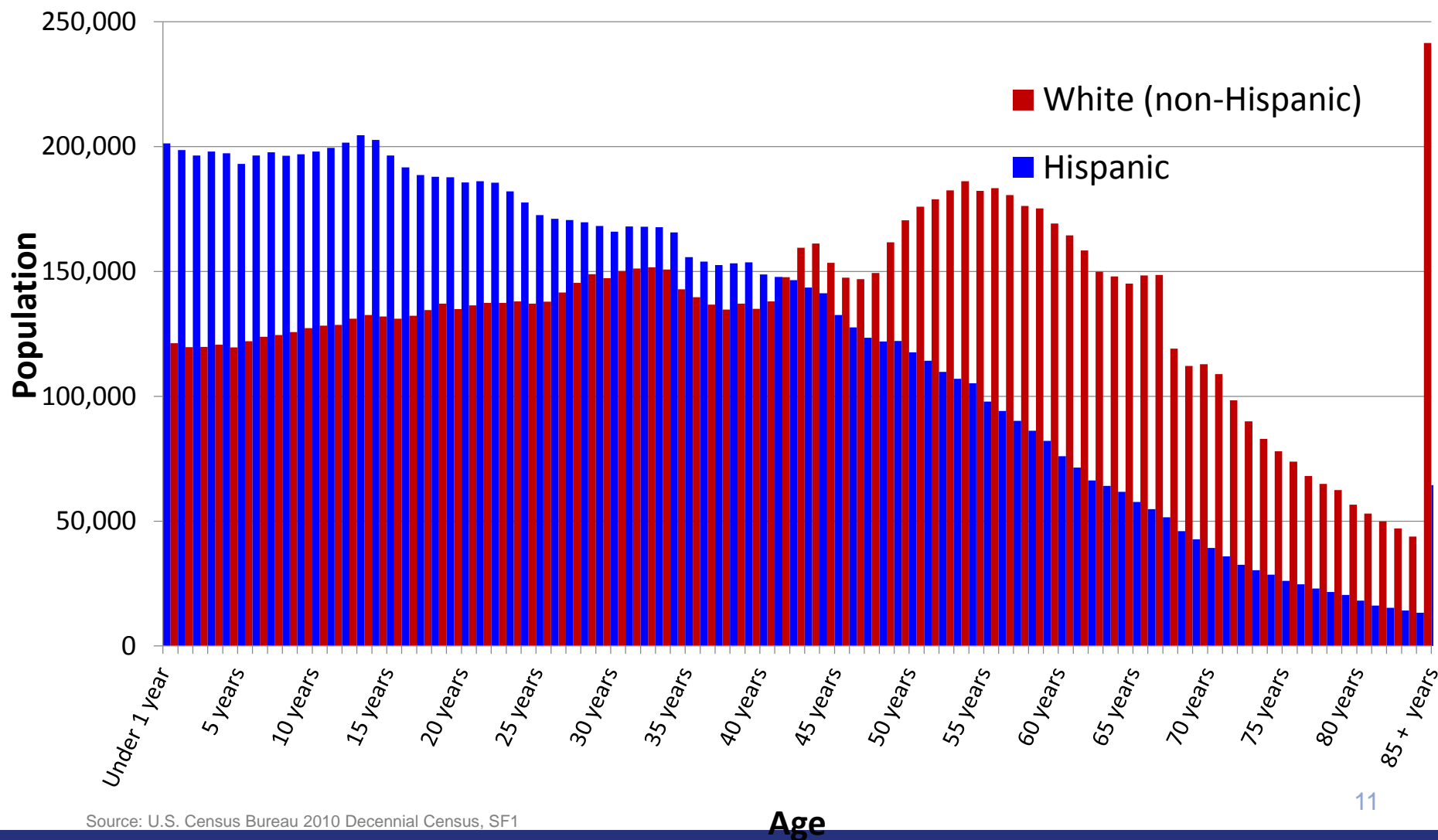


2010



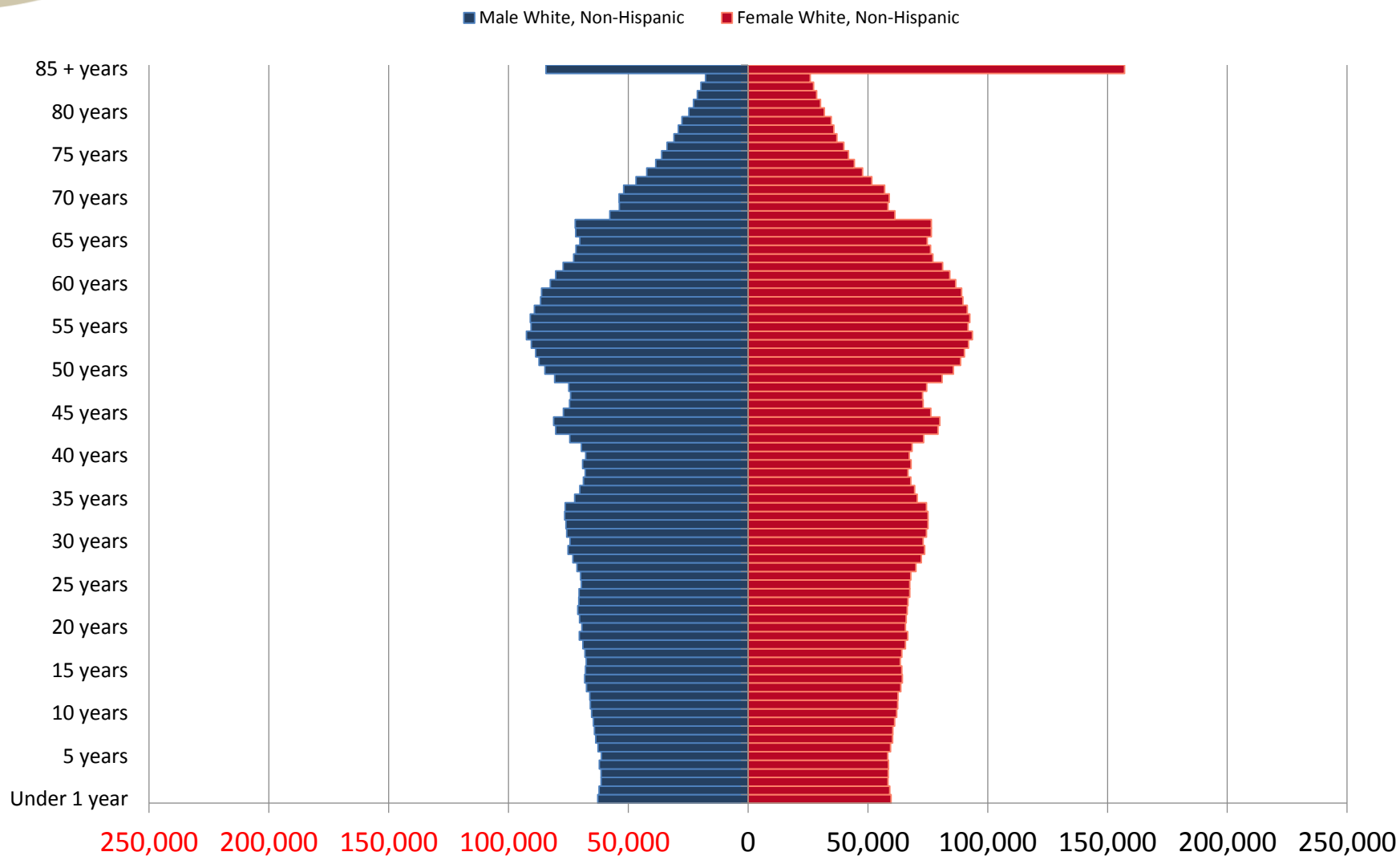


Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2014



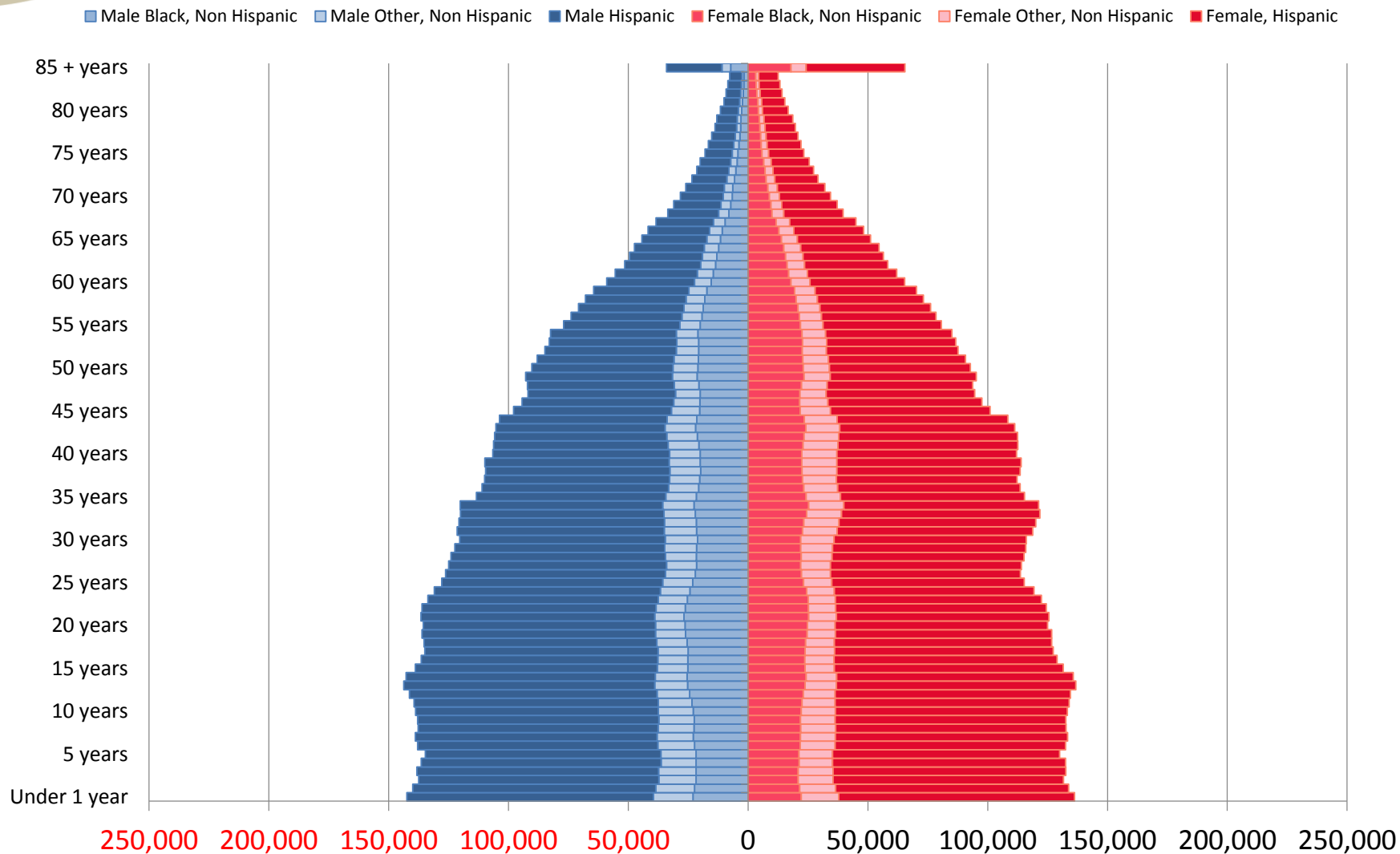


Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2014



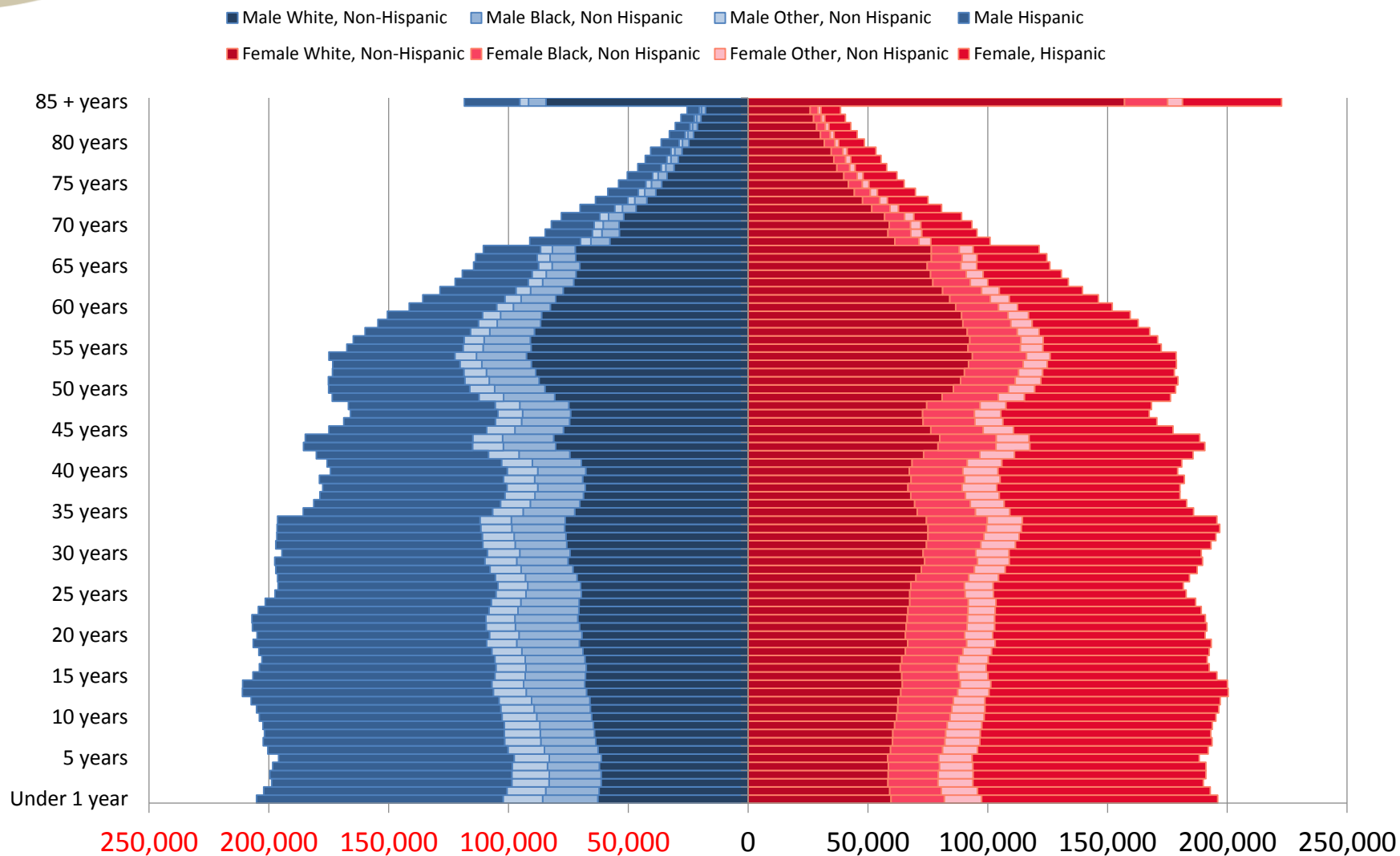


Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2014



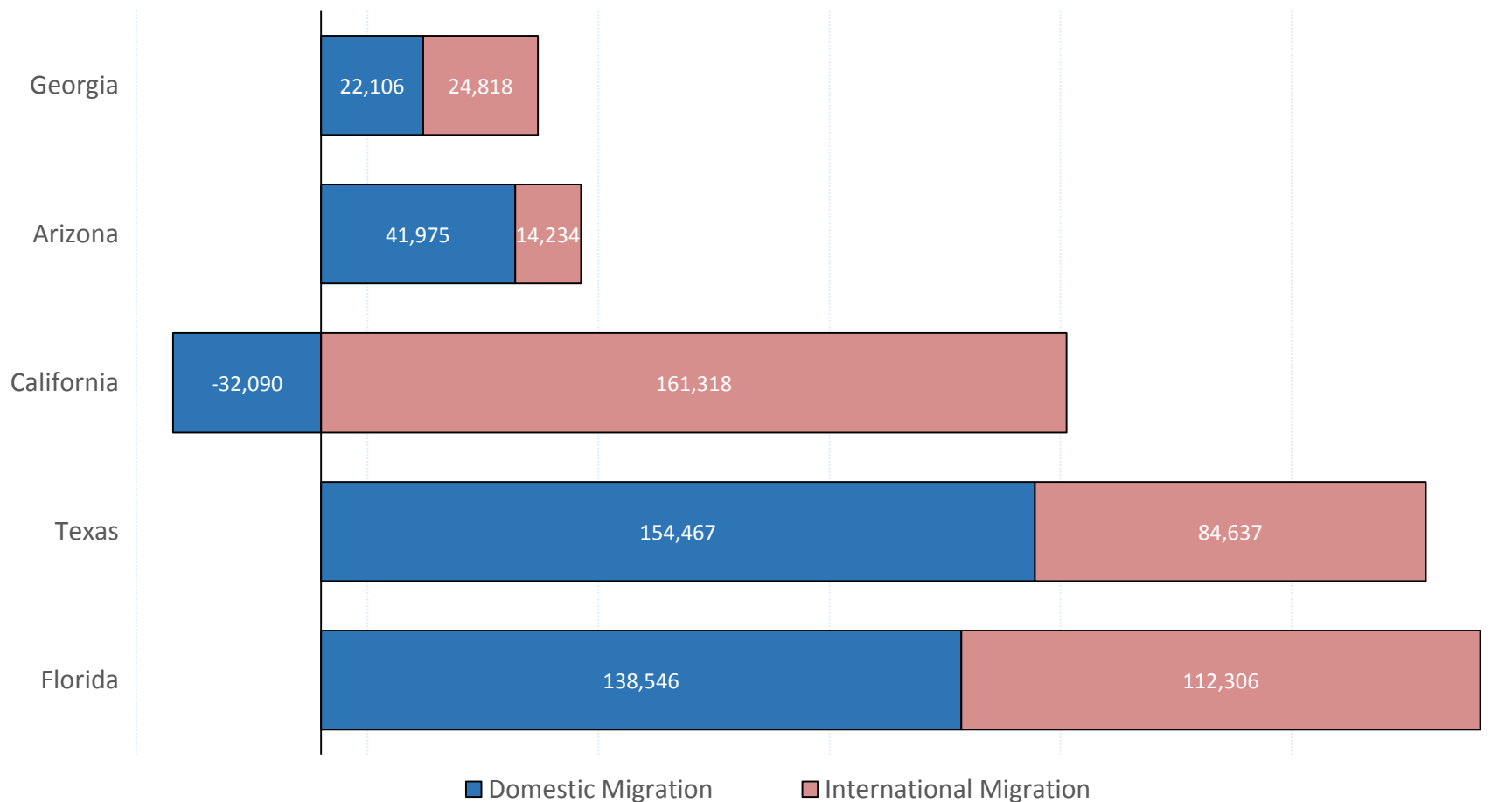


Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2014



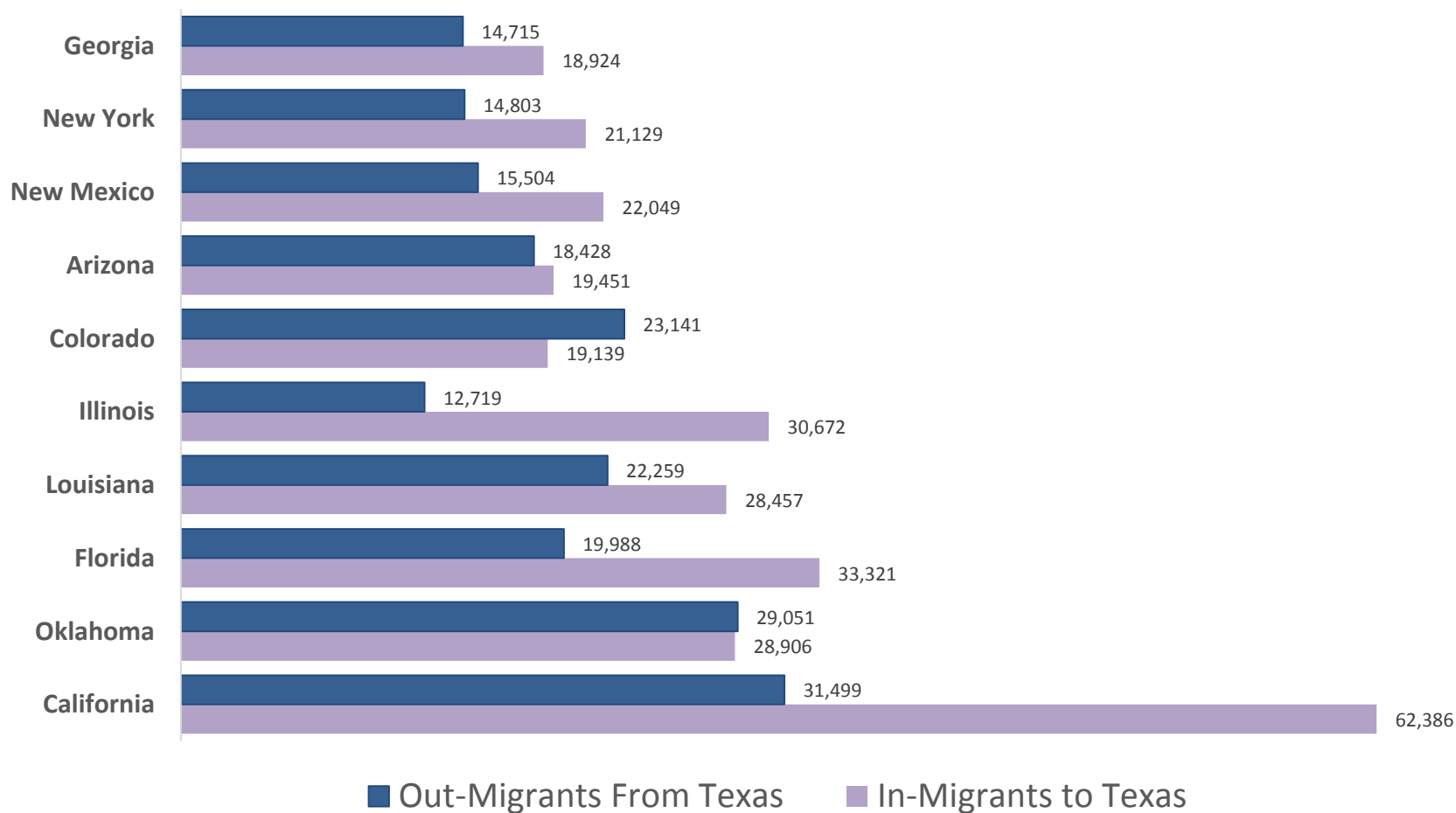


Domestic and International Net Migration for the Top Five Growth States, 2013-14



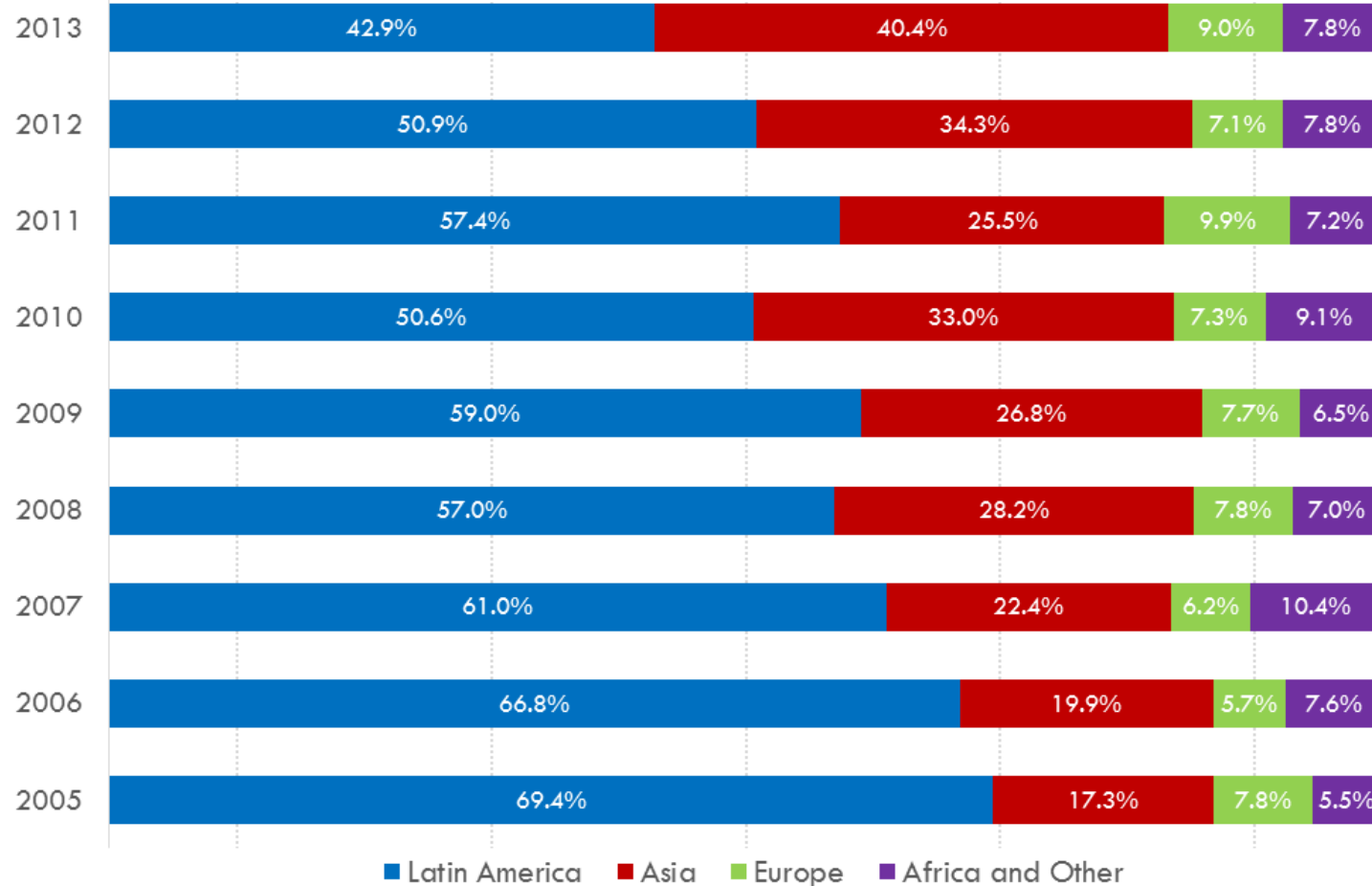


Top 10 Gross Migration States for Domestic Migration to Texas, 2013

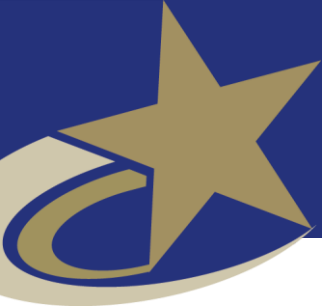




Annual Shares of Recent Non-Citizen Immigrants to Texas by World Area of Birth, 2005-2013

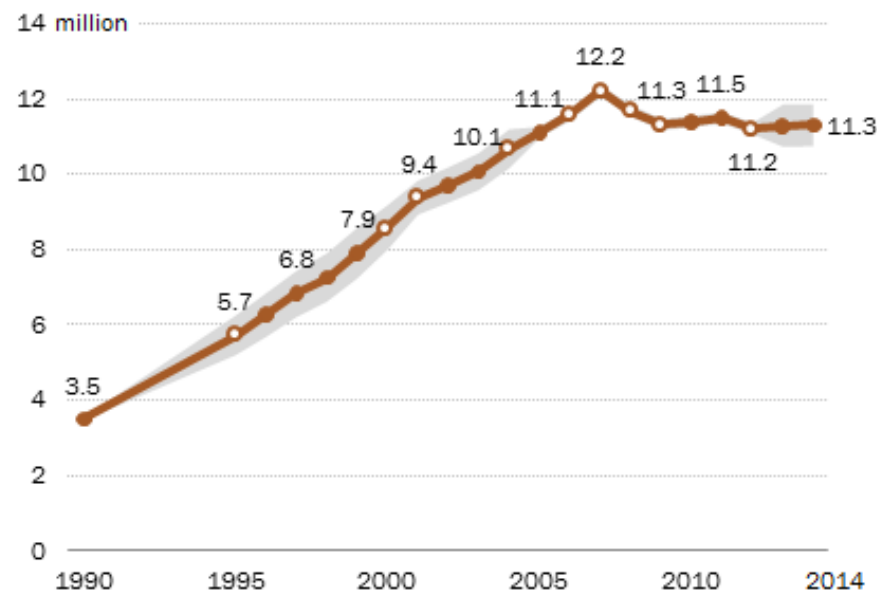


Source: 1-Year ACS PUMS 2005-2013



U.S. Unauthorized Immigrant Population Levels Off

U.S. Unauthorized Immigrant Population Levels Off



Note: Shading surrounding line indicates low and high points of the estimated 90% confidence interval. White data markers indicate the change from the previous year is statistically significant (for 1995, change is significant from 1990). Data labels are for 1990, odd years from 1995-2011, 2012, 2014.

Source: Pew Research Center estimates based on residual methodology applied to March supplements to the Current Population Survey (1995-2004, 2013-2014) and American Community Survey (2005-2012). Estimates for 1990 from Warren and Warren (2013).

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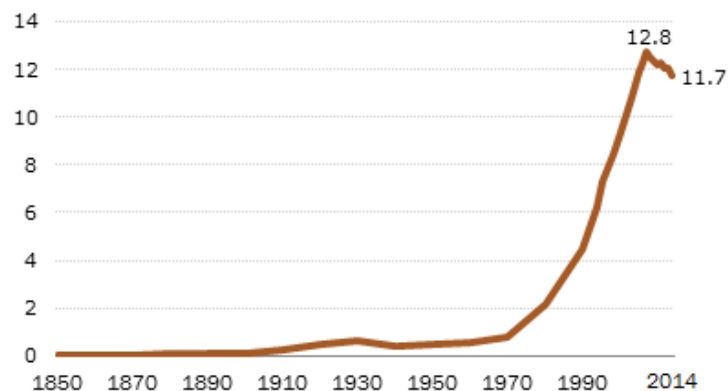


Mexican Immigrant Population in the U.S. in Decline

Figure 2

Mexican Immigrant Population in the U.S. in Decline

In millions

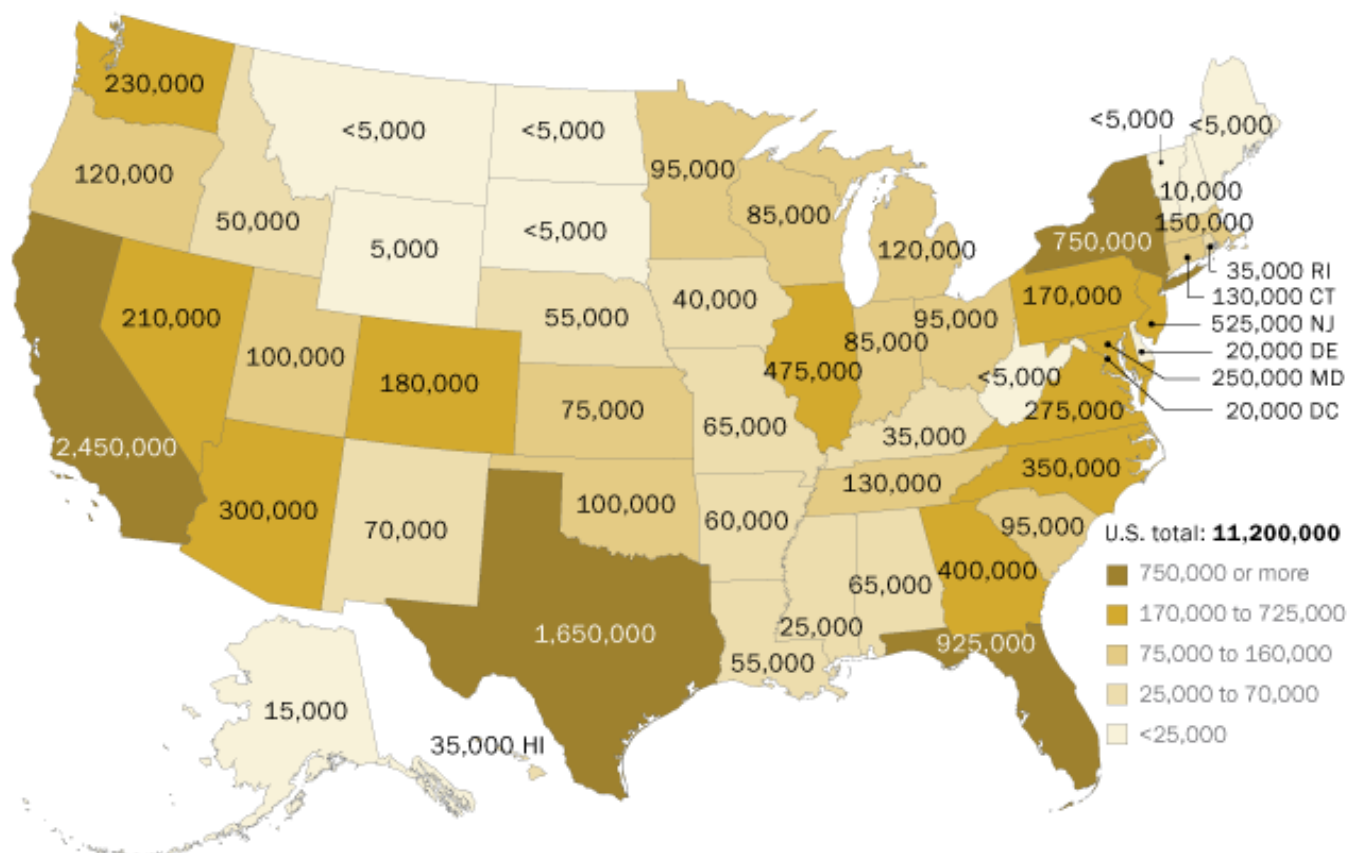


Source: For 1850 to 1980: Gibson, Campbell and Kay Jung, "Historical Census Statistics on the Foreign-Born Population of the United States: 1850-2000," U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Working Paper No. 81, 2006; for Mexican born 1980 and 1990: Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS-USA); for 2005 to 2012: Pew Research Center estimates based on augmented American Community Surveys; for 1995-2000 and 2013-2014 Pew Research Center estimates based on augmented March supplements to the Current Population Survey and 2000 Decennial Census.

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Unauthorized Immigrant Population, by State, 2012

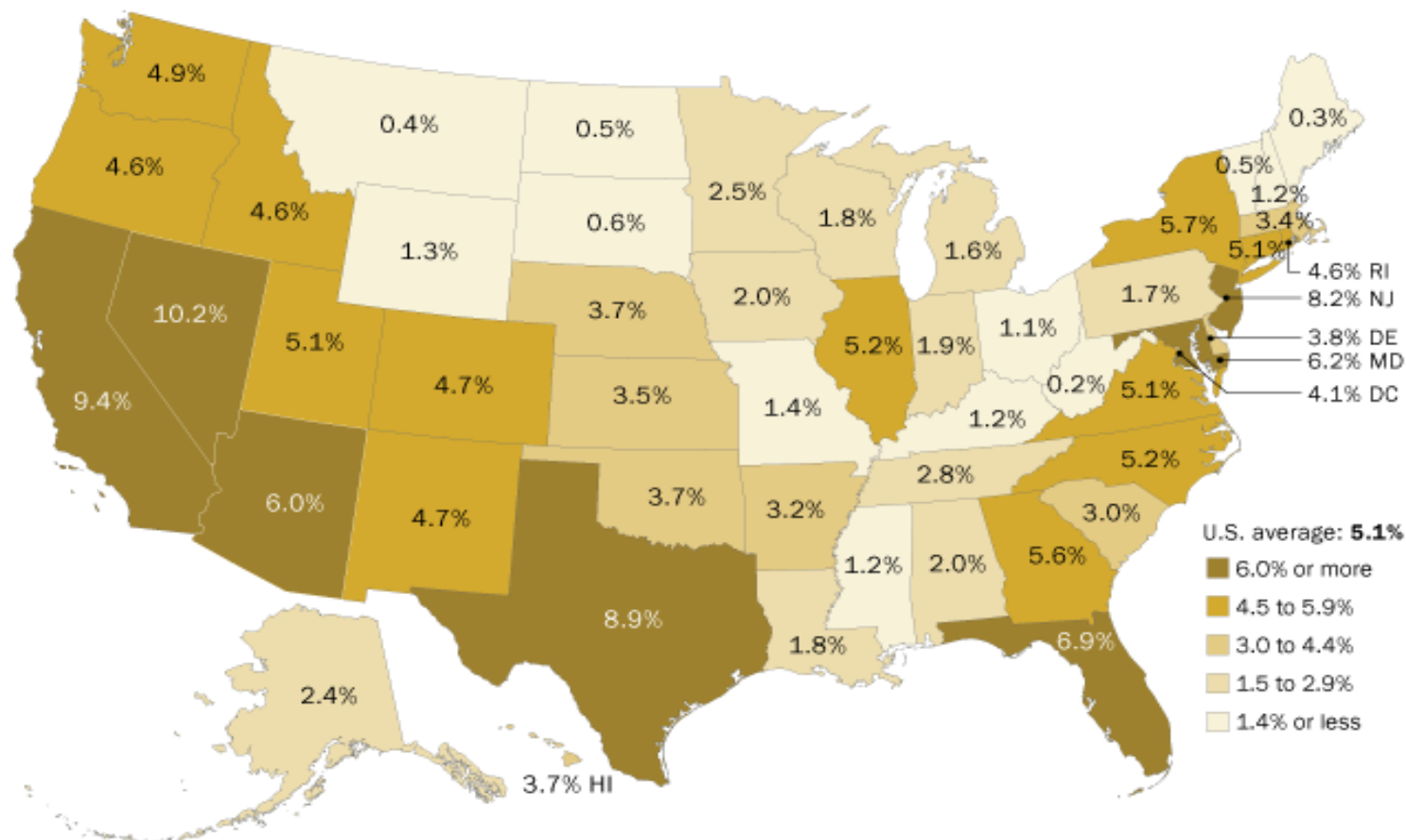


Note: Population figures are rounded.

Source: Pew Research Center estimates for 2012 based on augmented American Community Survey data from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS)



Unauthorized Immigrants as Share of Labor Force, by State, 2012

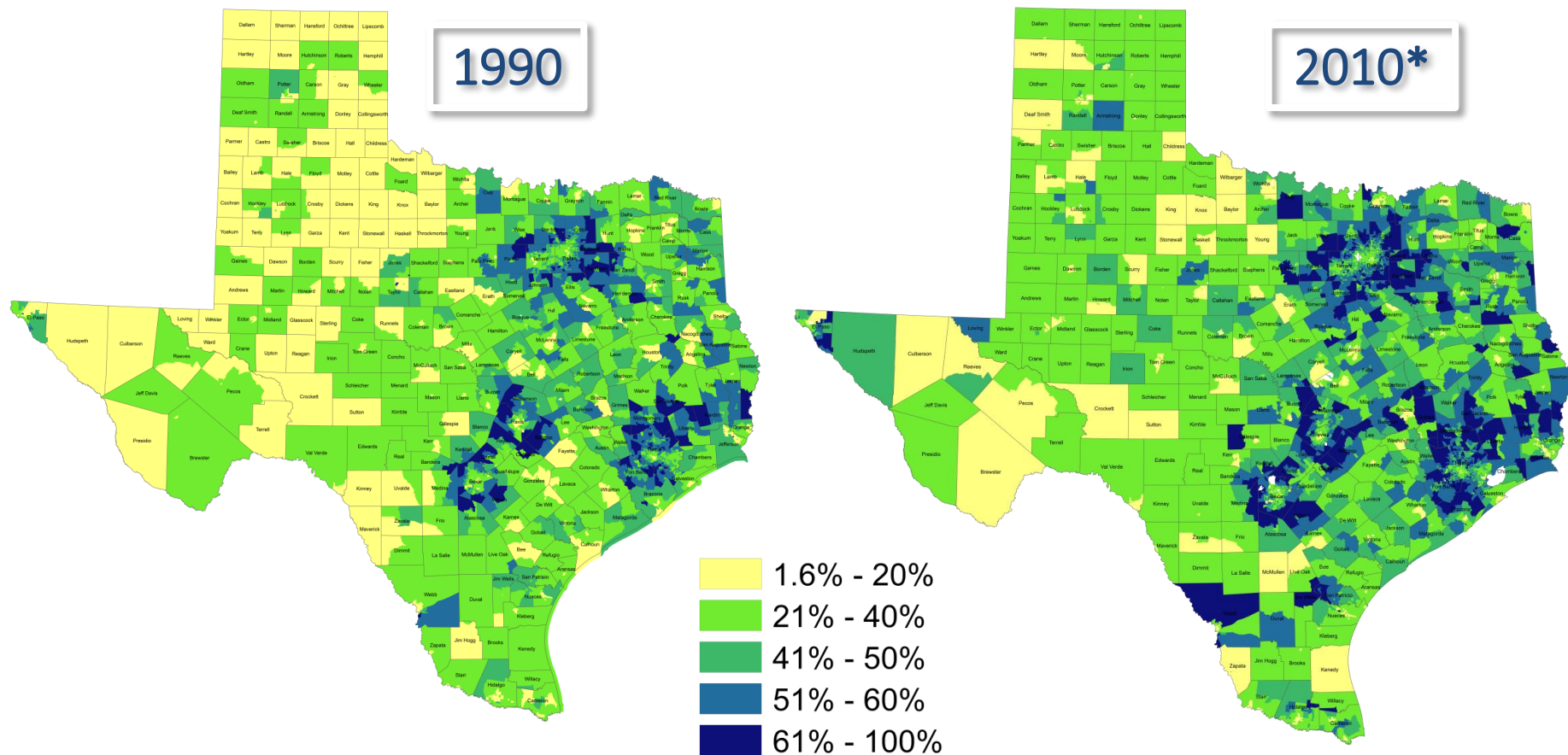


Note: Percentages calculated from unrounded numbers.

Source: Pew Research Center estimates for 2012 based on augmented American Community Survey data from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS)



Percentage of Population with Drive Times Longer than 25 Minutes, Texas Census Tracts, 1990 and 2010*





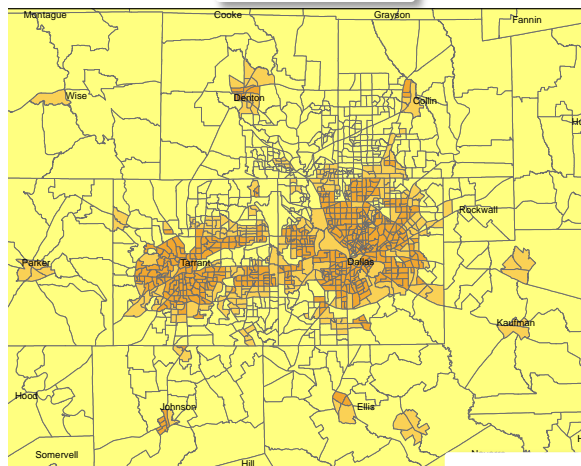
Mean Commute Time (minutes) of workers, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



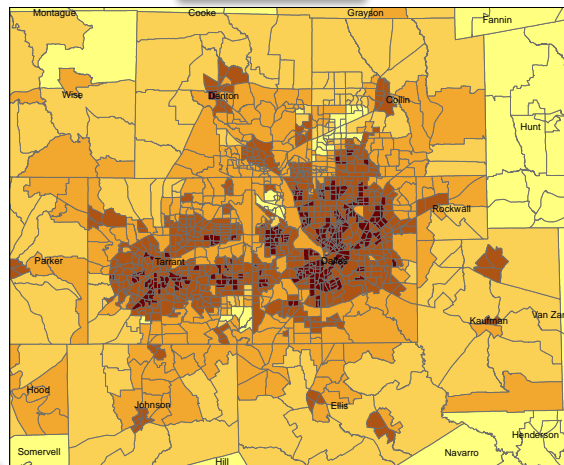


Density by Census Tract, Metroplex Area, 1970-2010

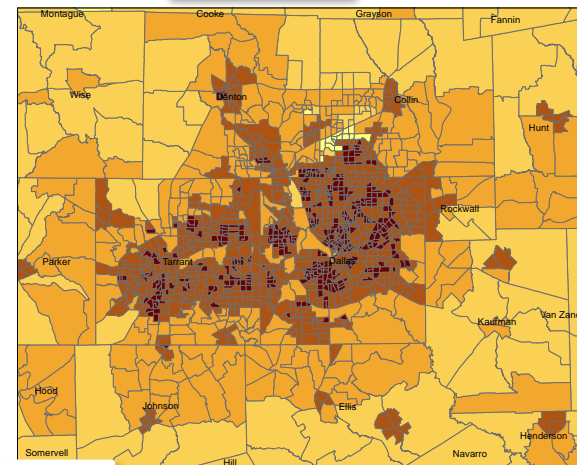
1970



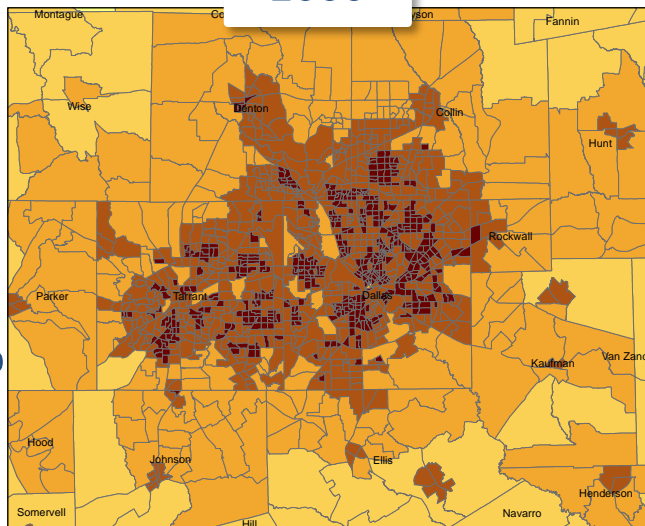
1980



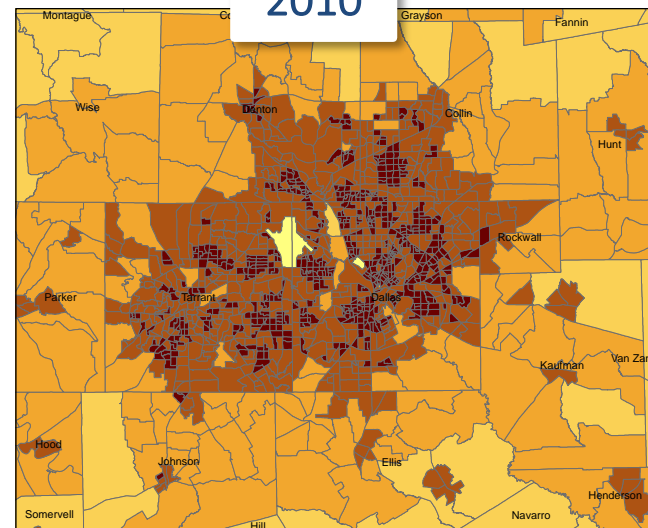
1990



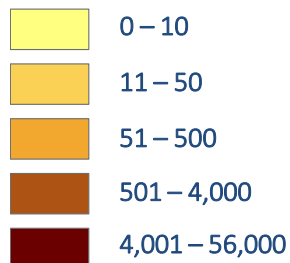
2000



2010

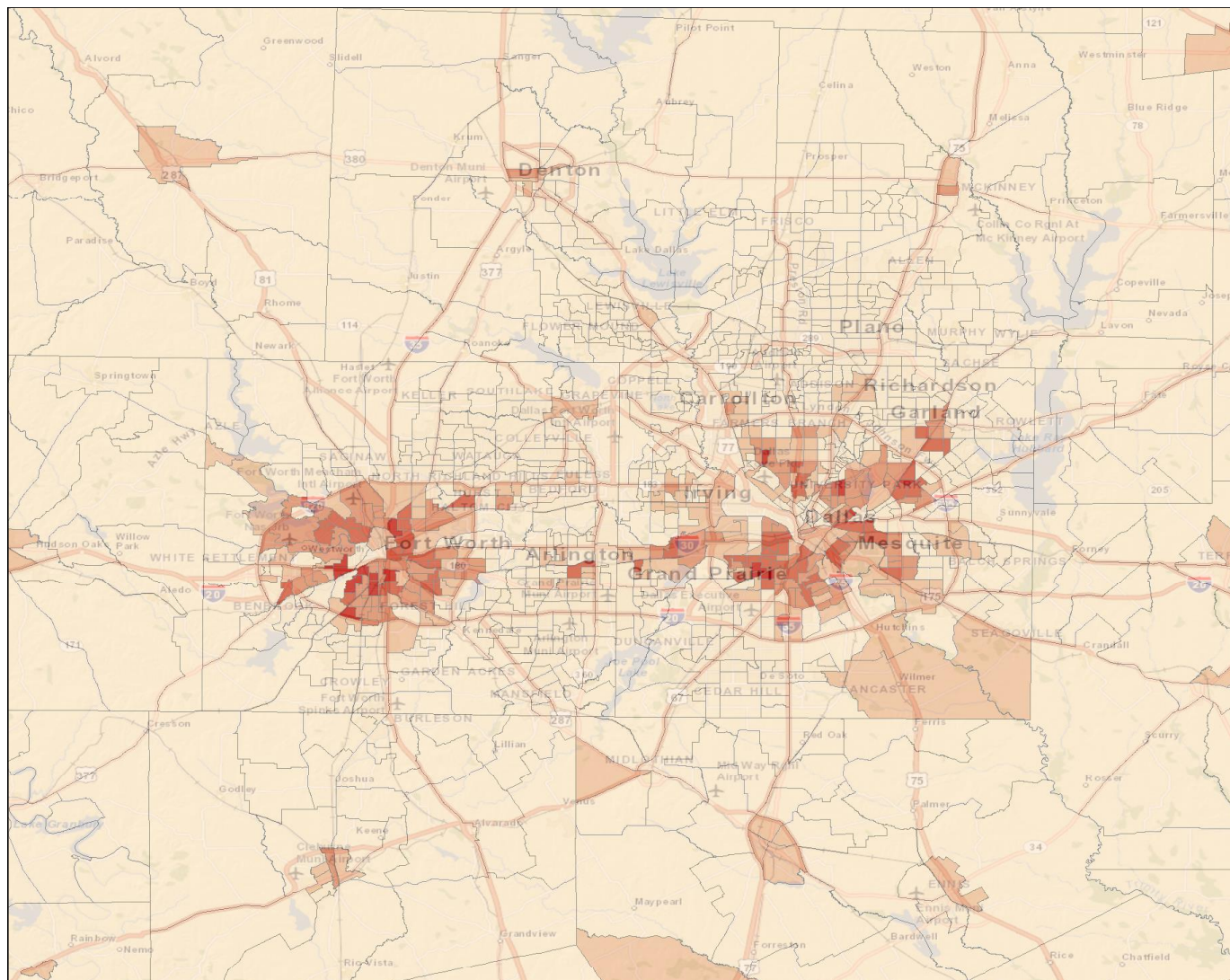
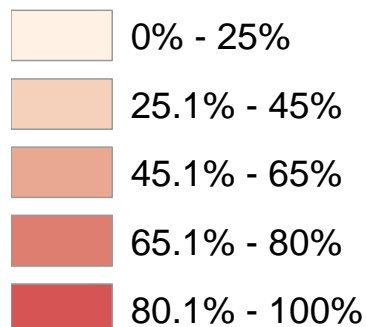


Persons per
Square Mile



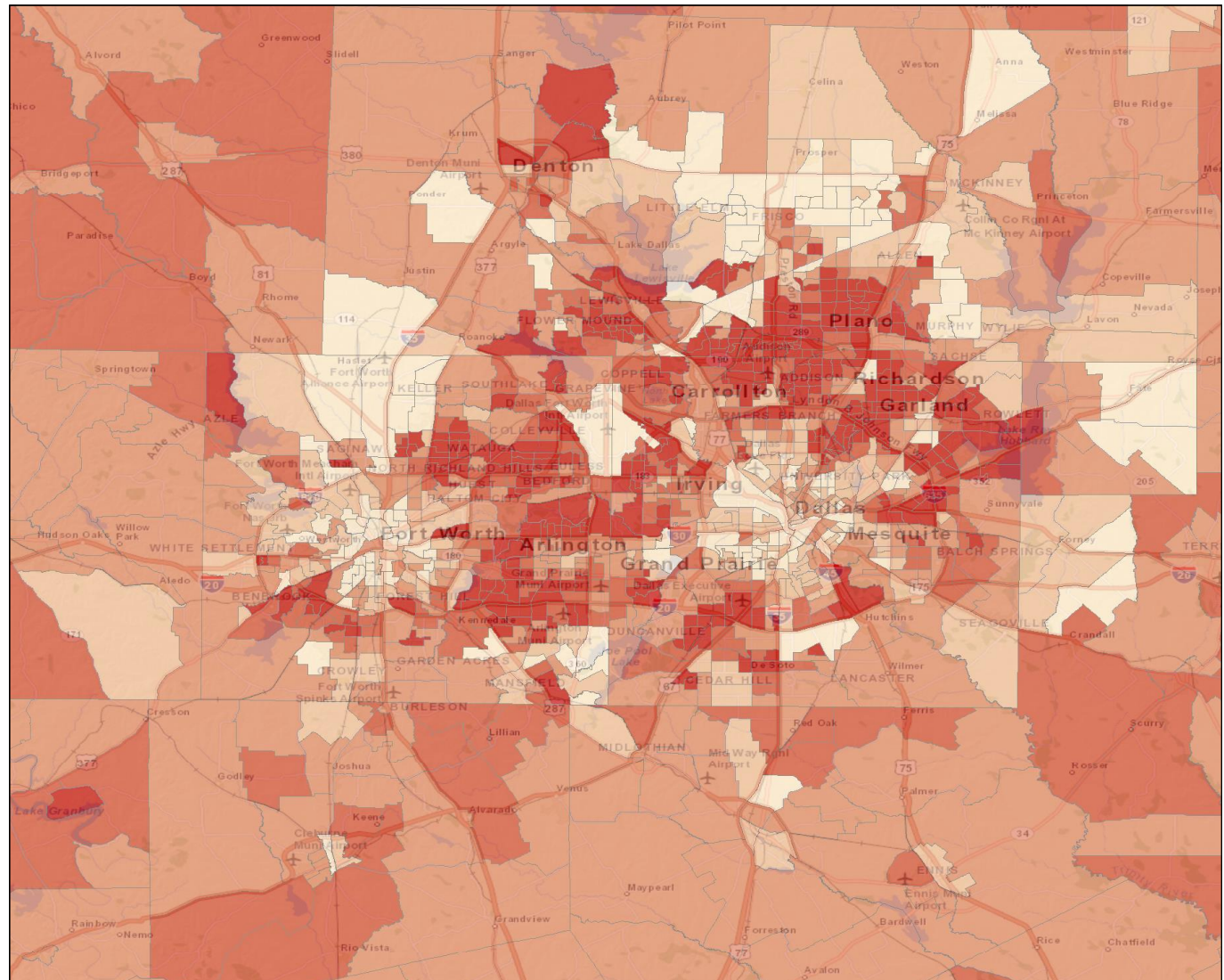
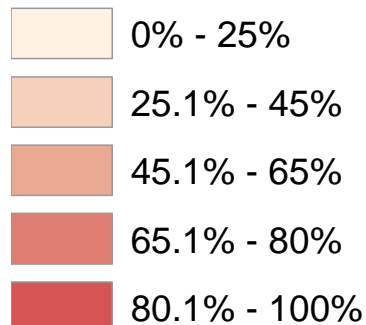


Percent of Housing Units Built Before 1960, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



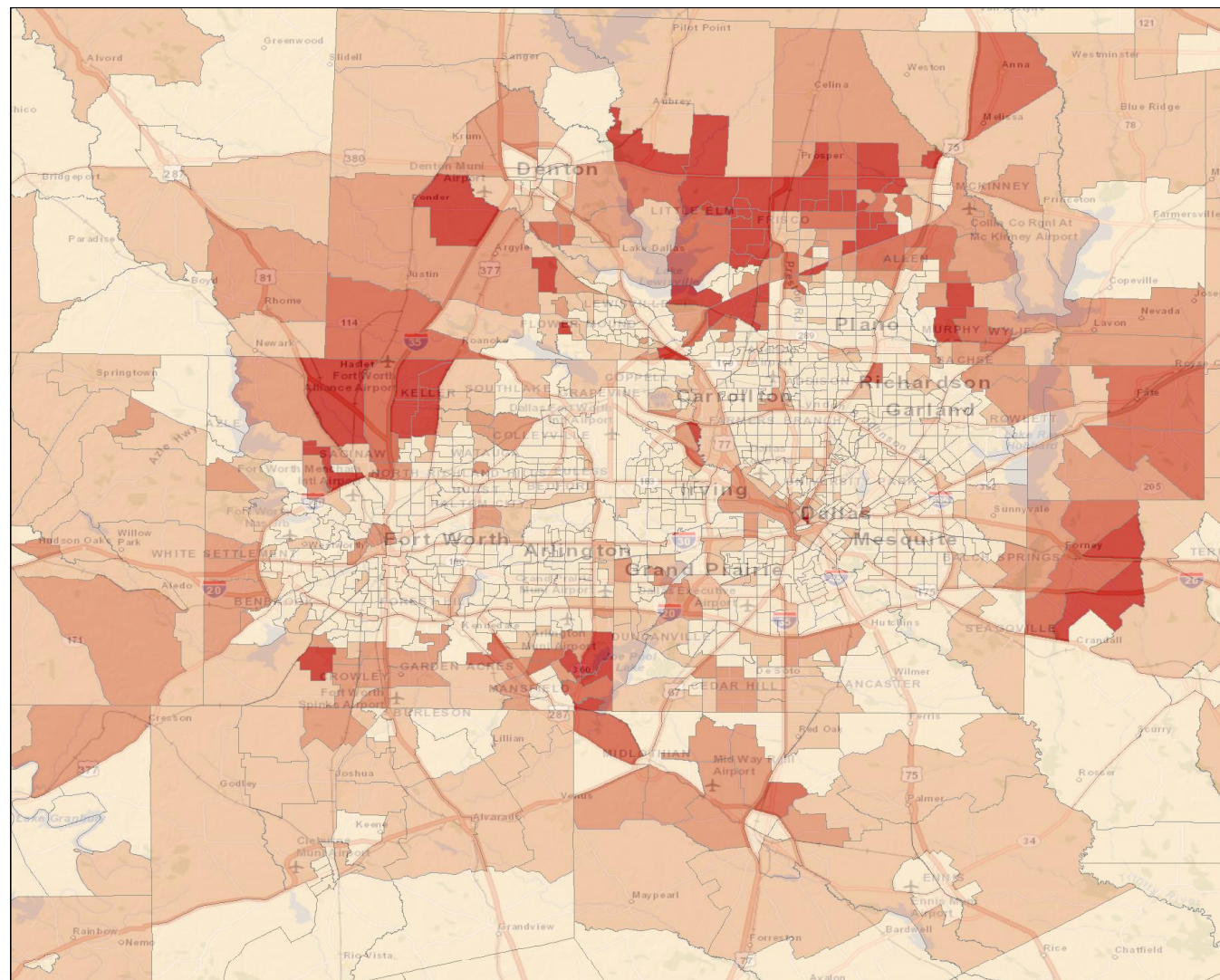
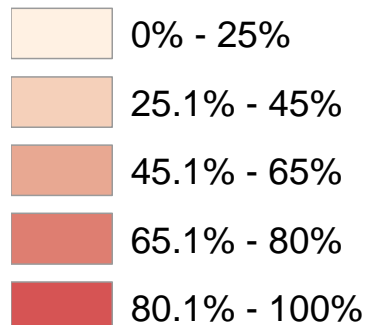


Percent of Housing Units Built Between 1960 and 1999, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



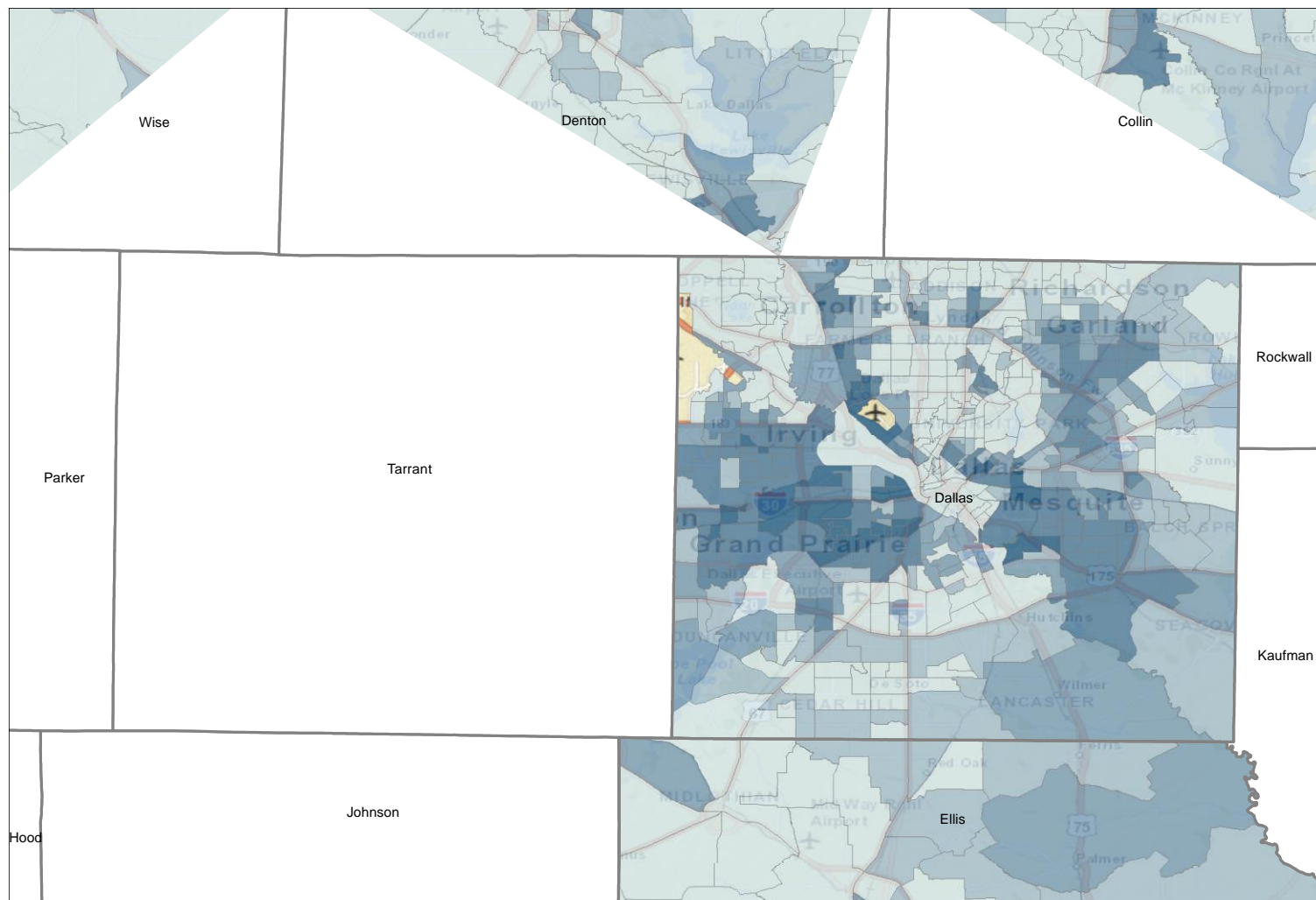


Percent of Housing Units Built After 1999, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



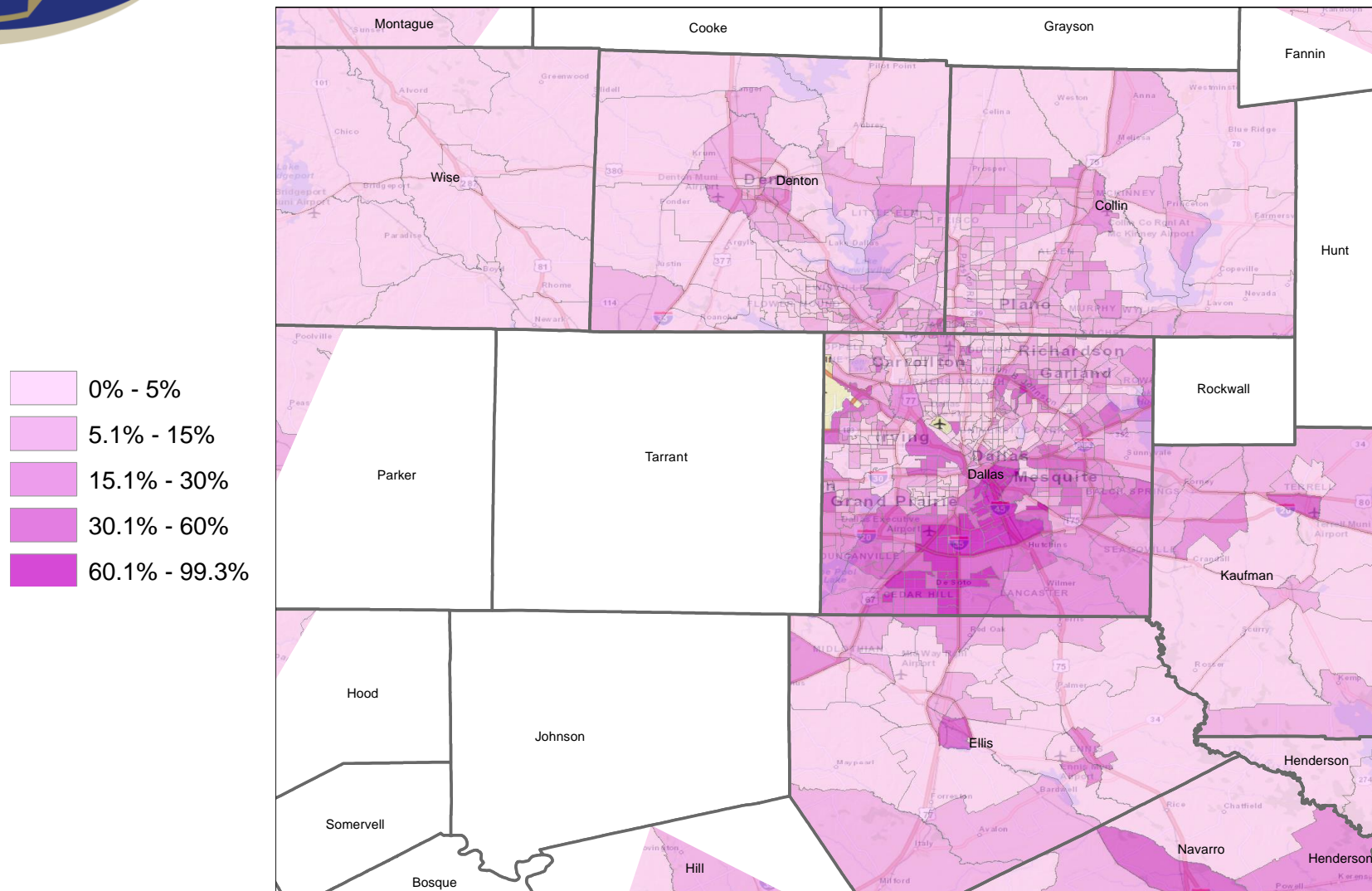


Percent of the population that is Hispanic, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



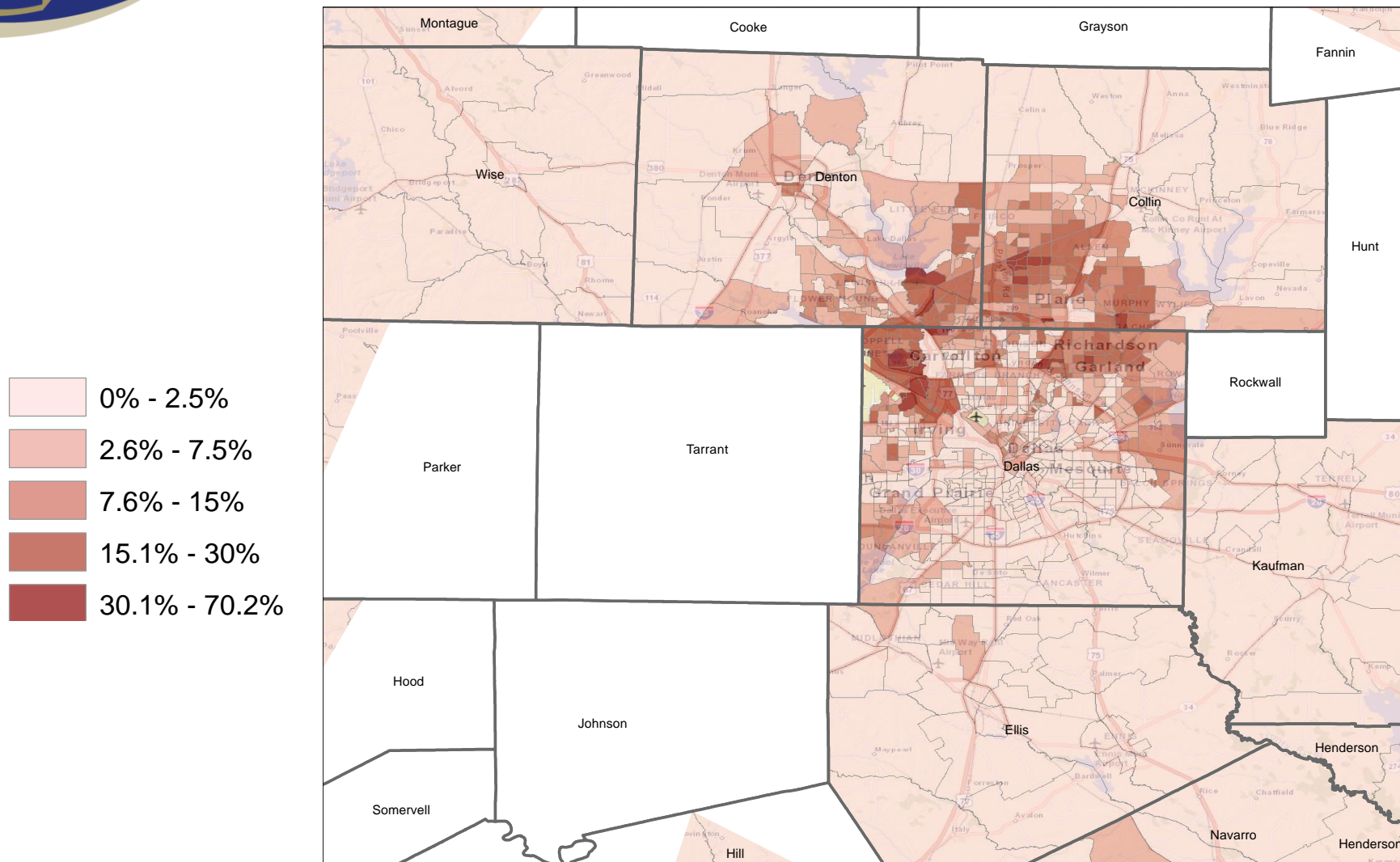


Percent of the population that is Black/African American, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



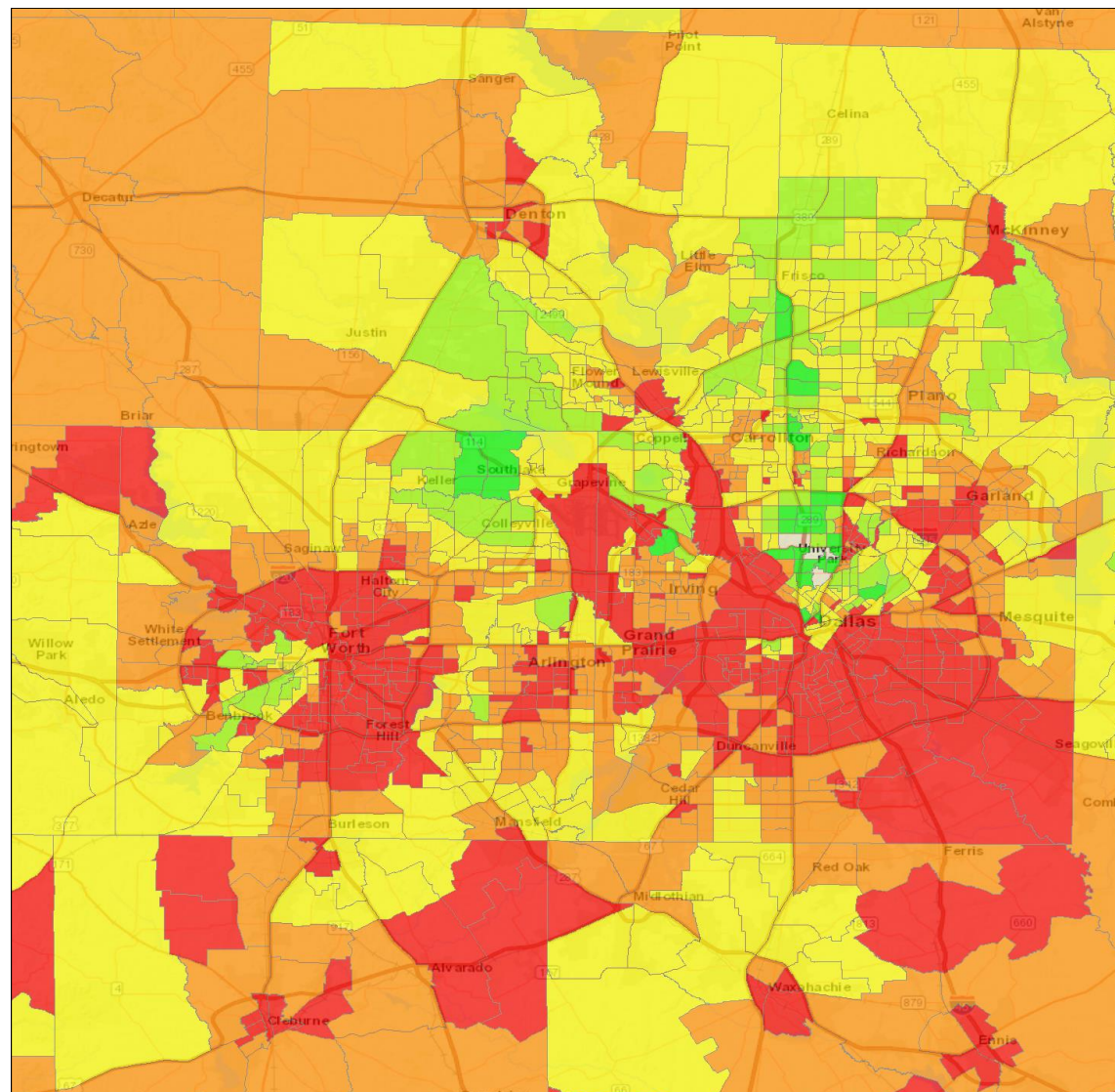
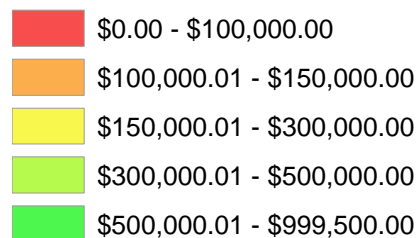


Percent of the population that is Asian, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



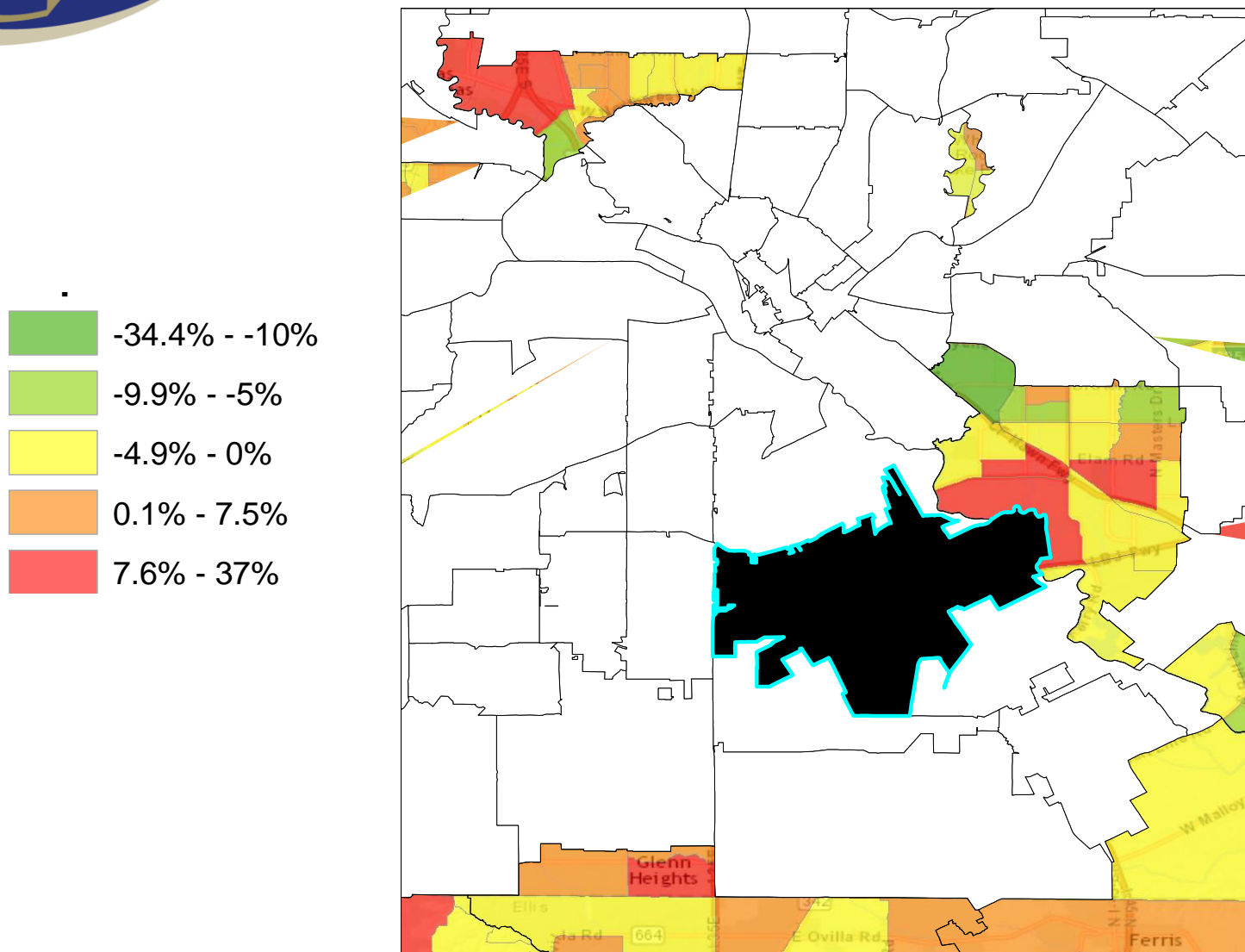


Median Value of Owner Occupied Housing, Census Tracts, MetroPlex, 2010-2014



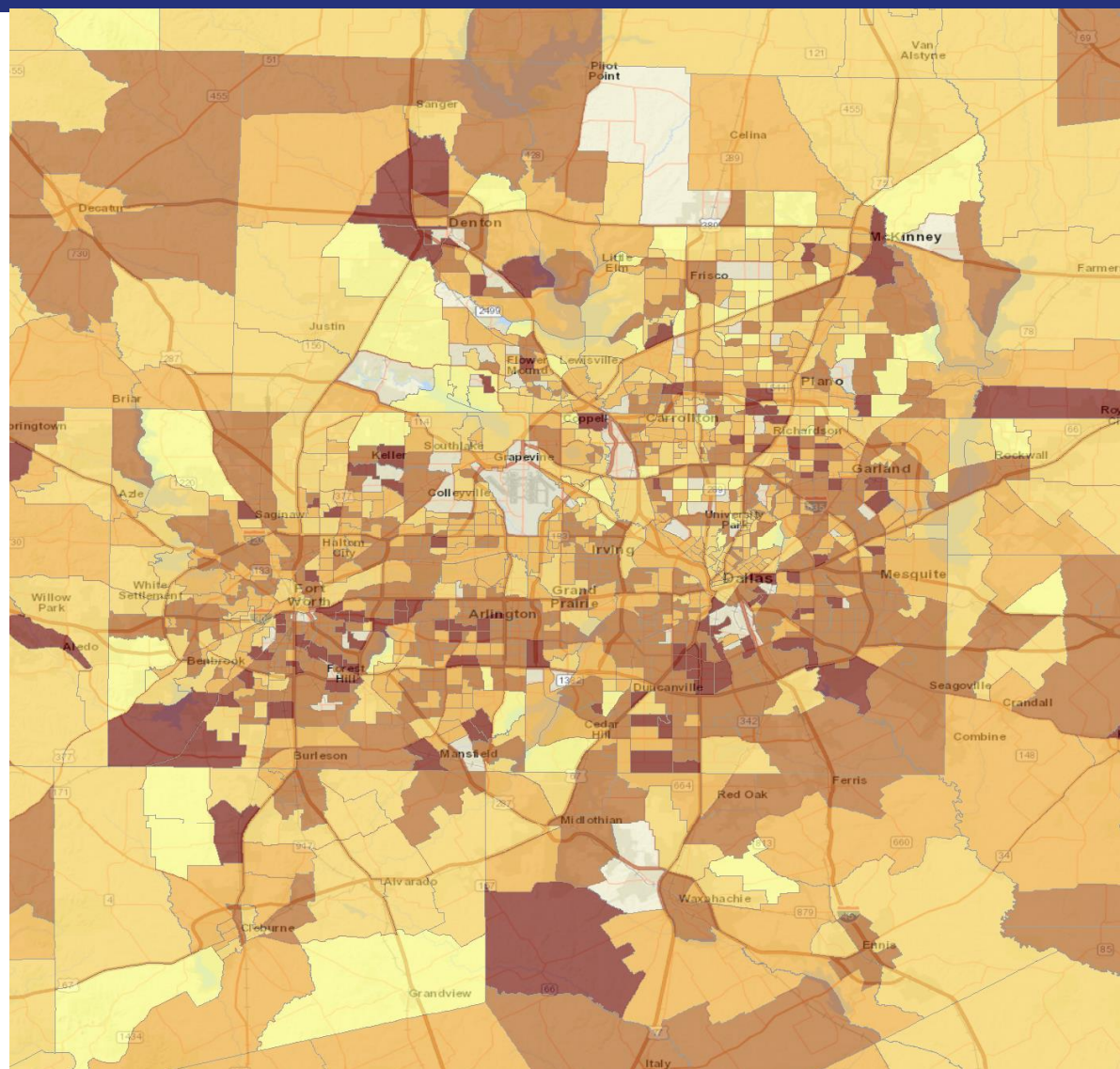
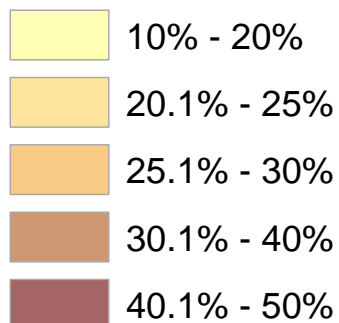


Percent Change Black Population, Census Tracts, South Dallas, TX, 2010-2014



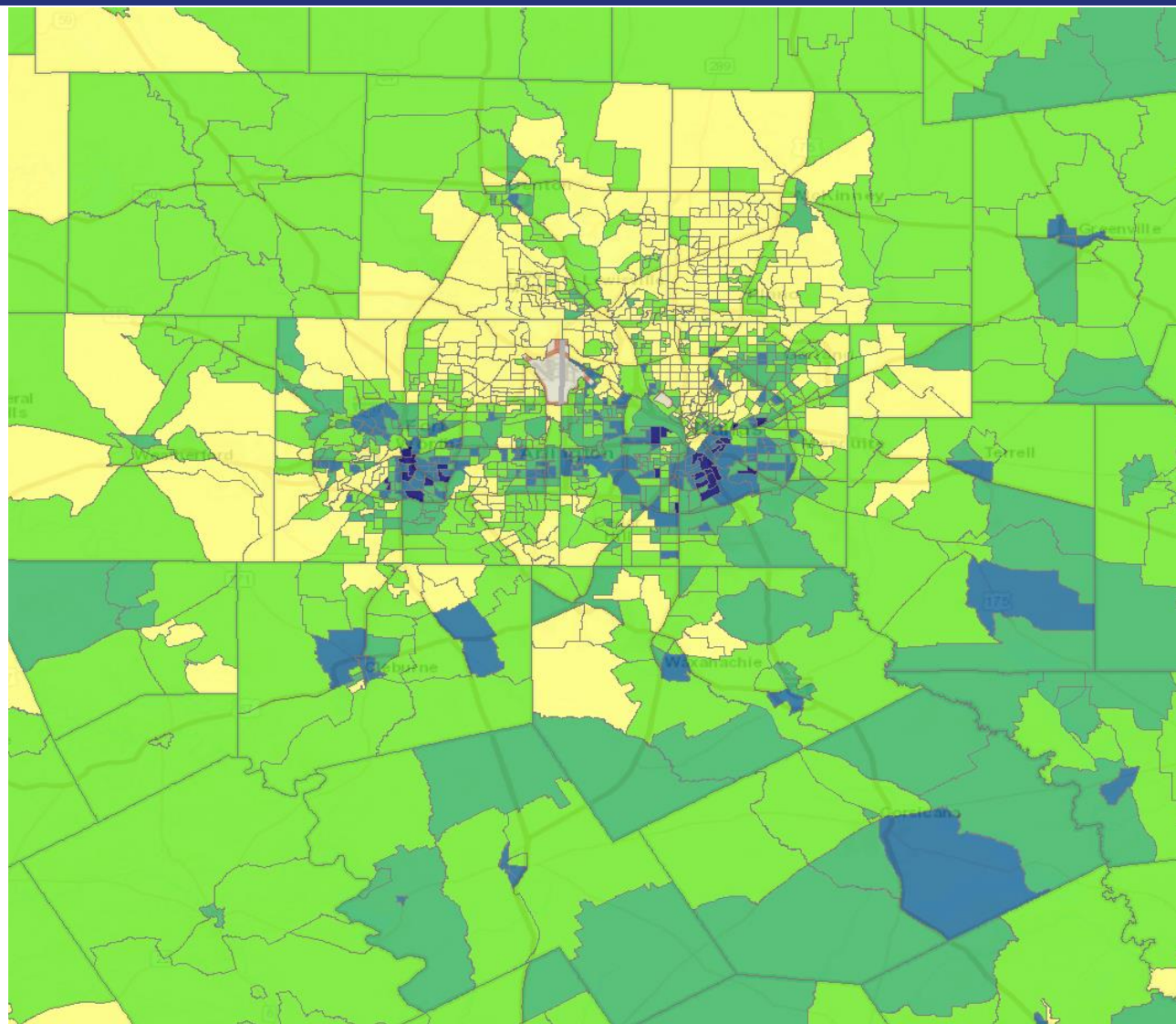
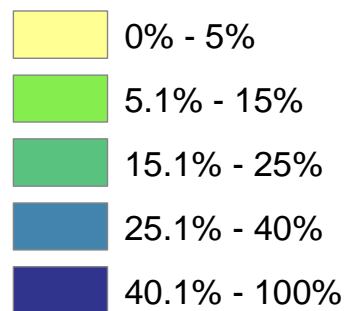


Median Rent as a Percent of Median Household Income, Census Tracts, Texas, 2010-2014



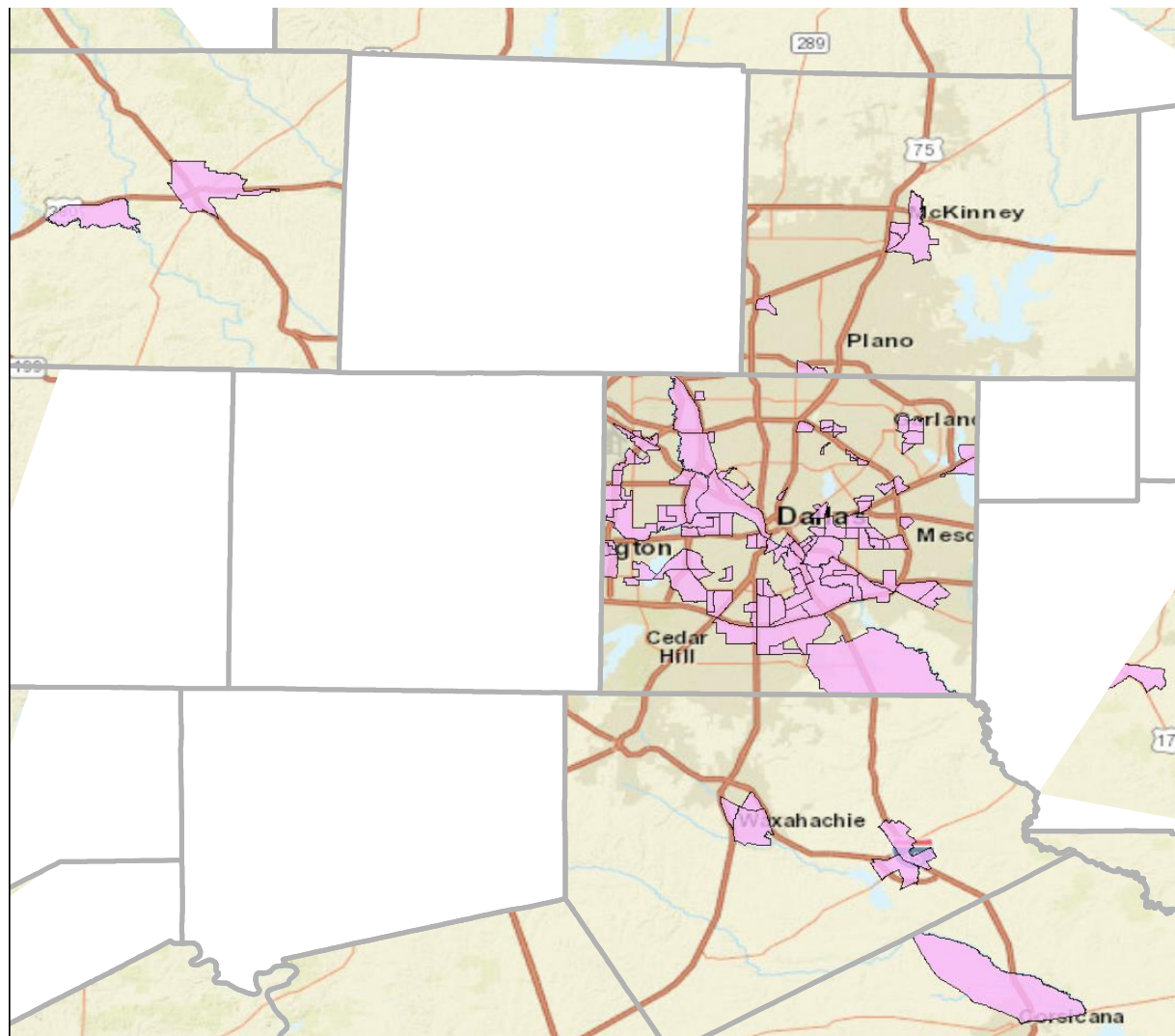


Percent of households receiving SNAP benefits, Census Tracts, Dallas and Fort Worth, Texas, 2010-2014



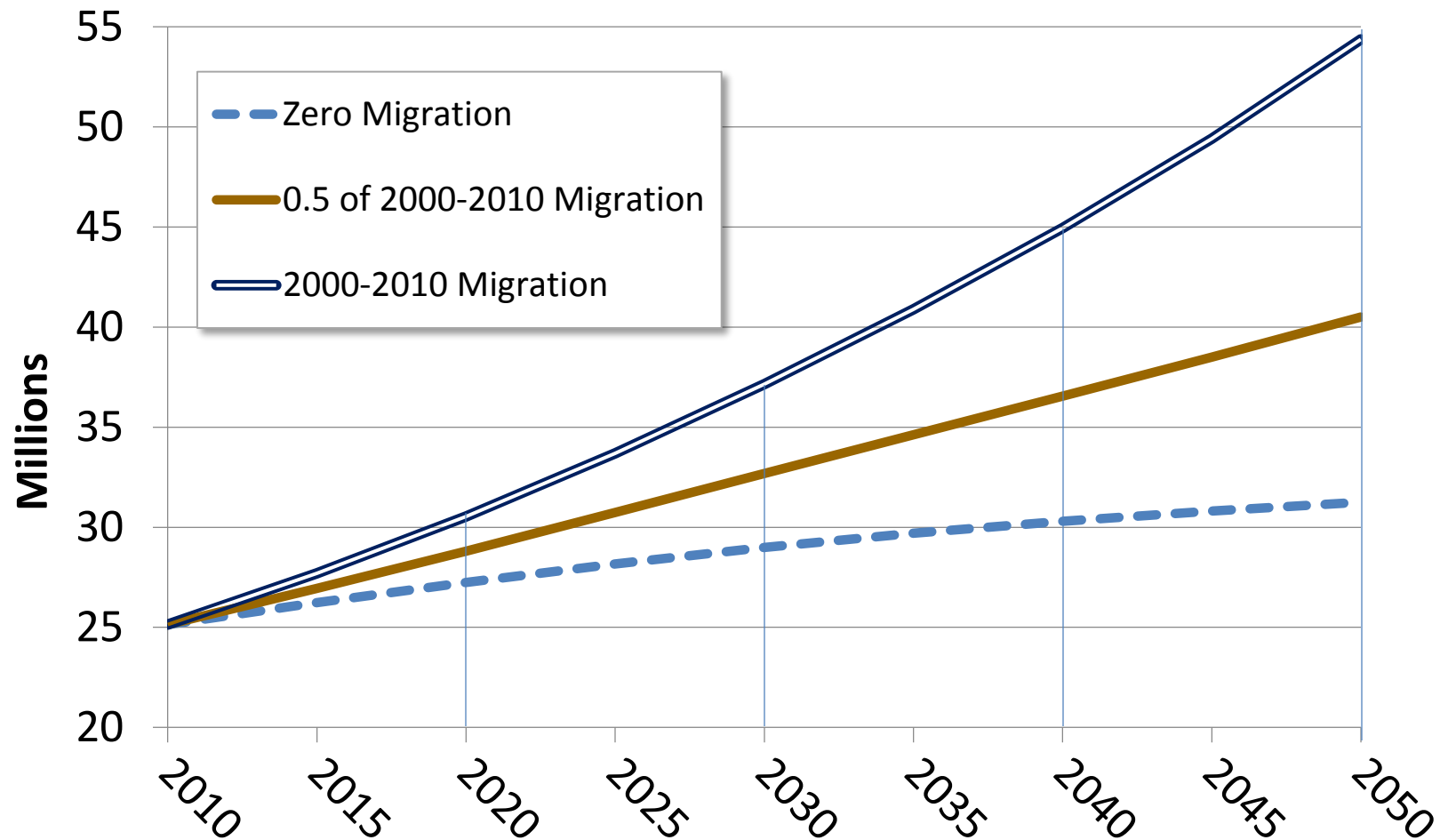


Food Desert (Low Income, Low Access) Census Tracts, 2010



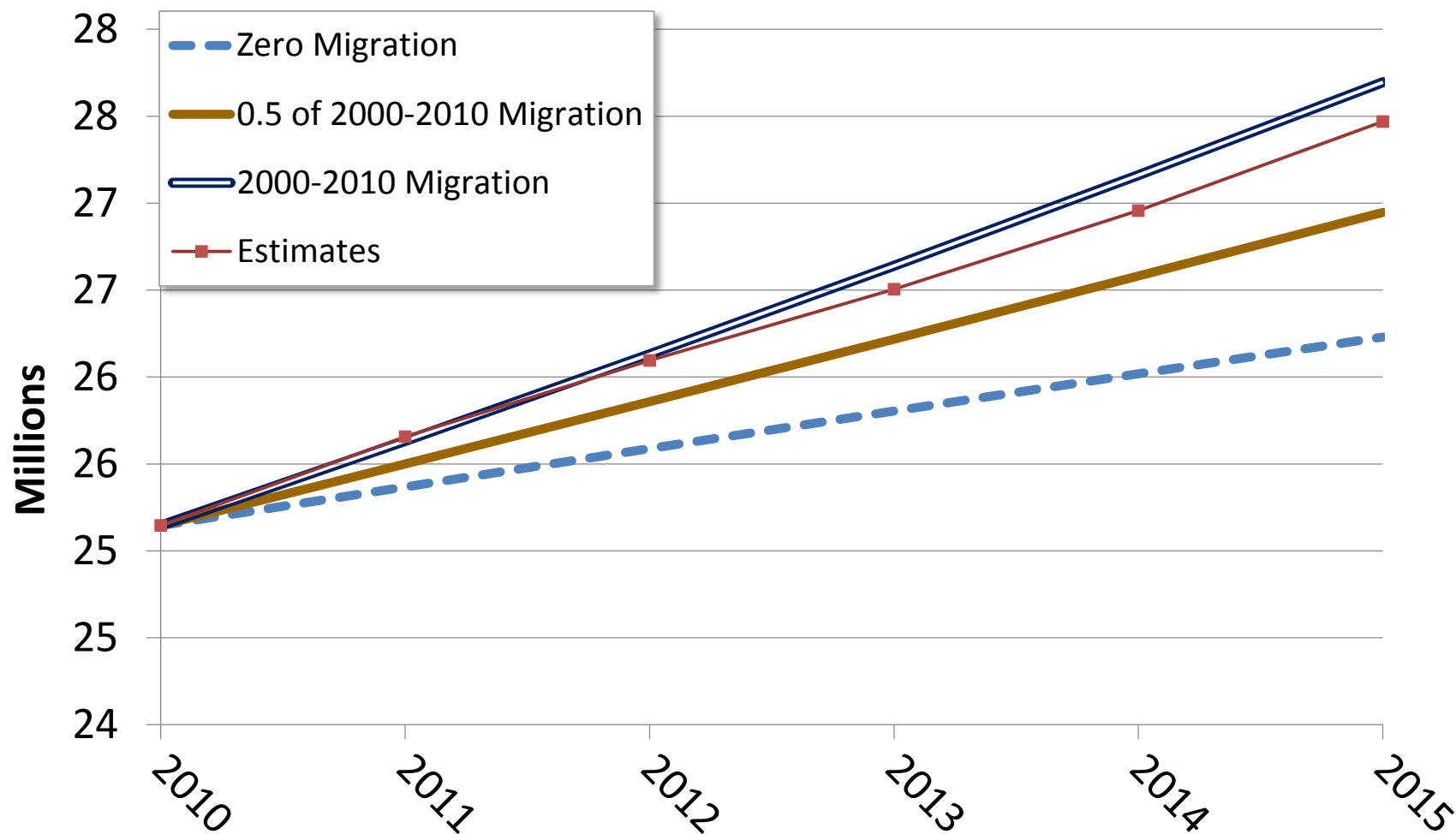


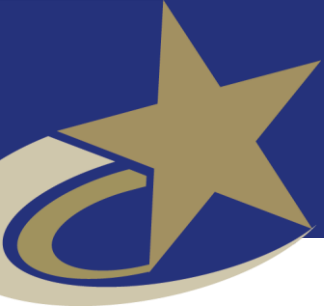
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050



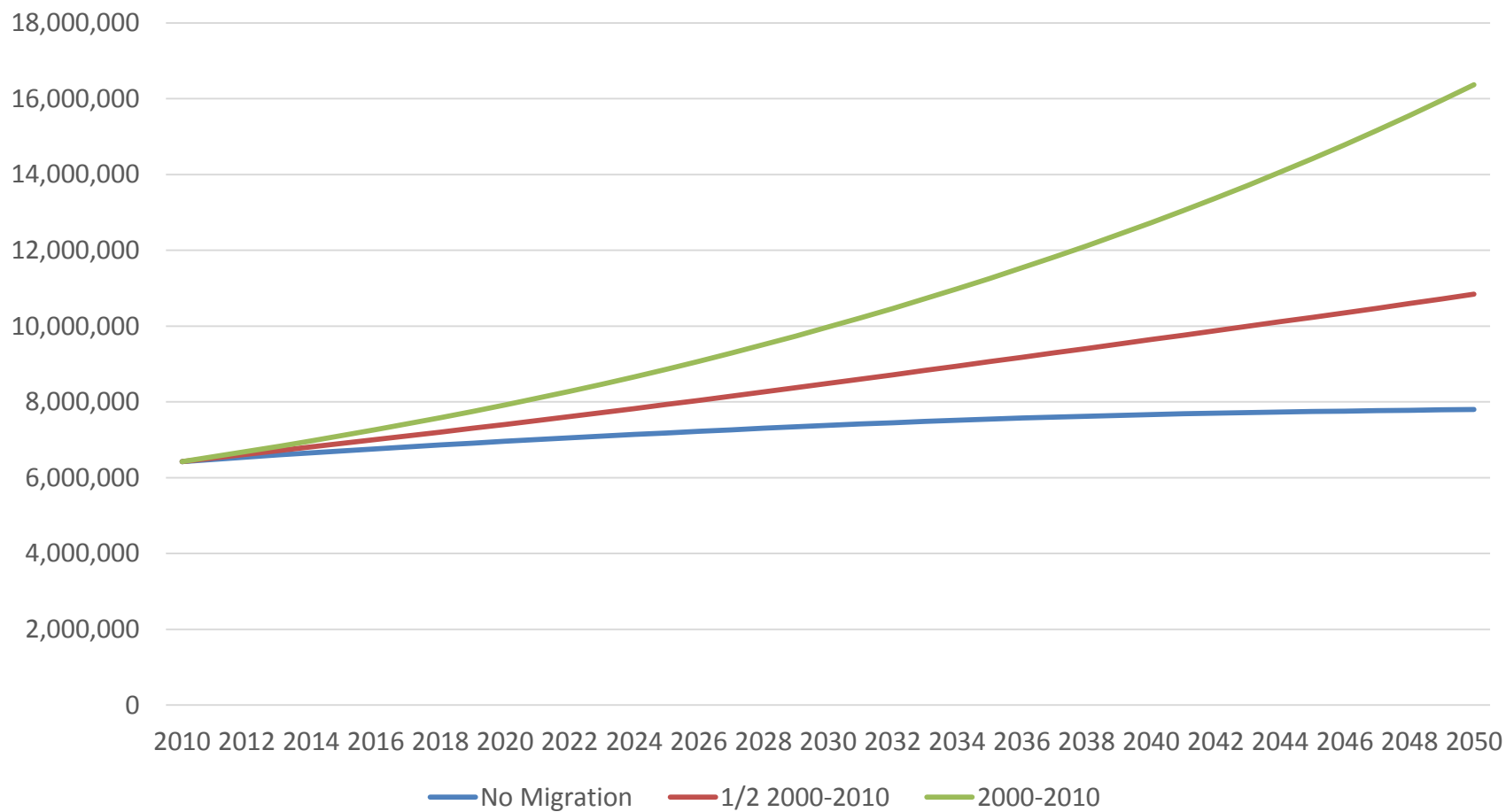


Projected and Estimated Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2015



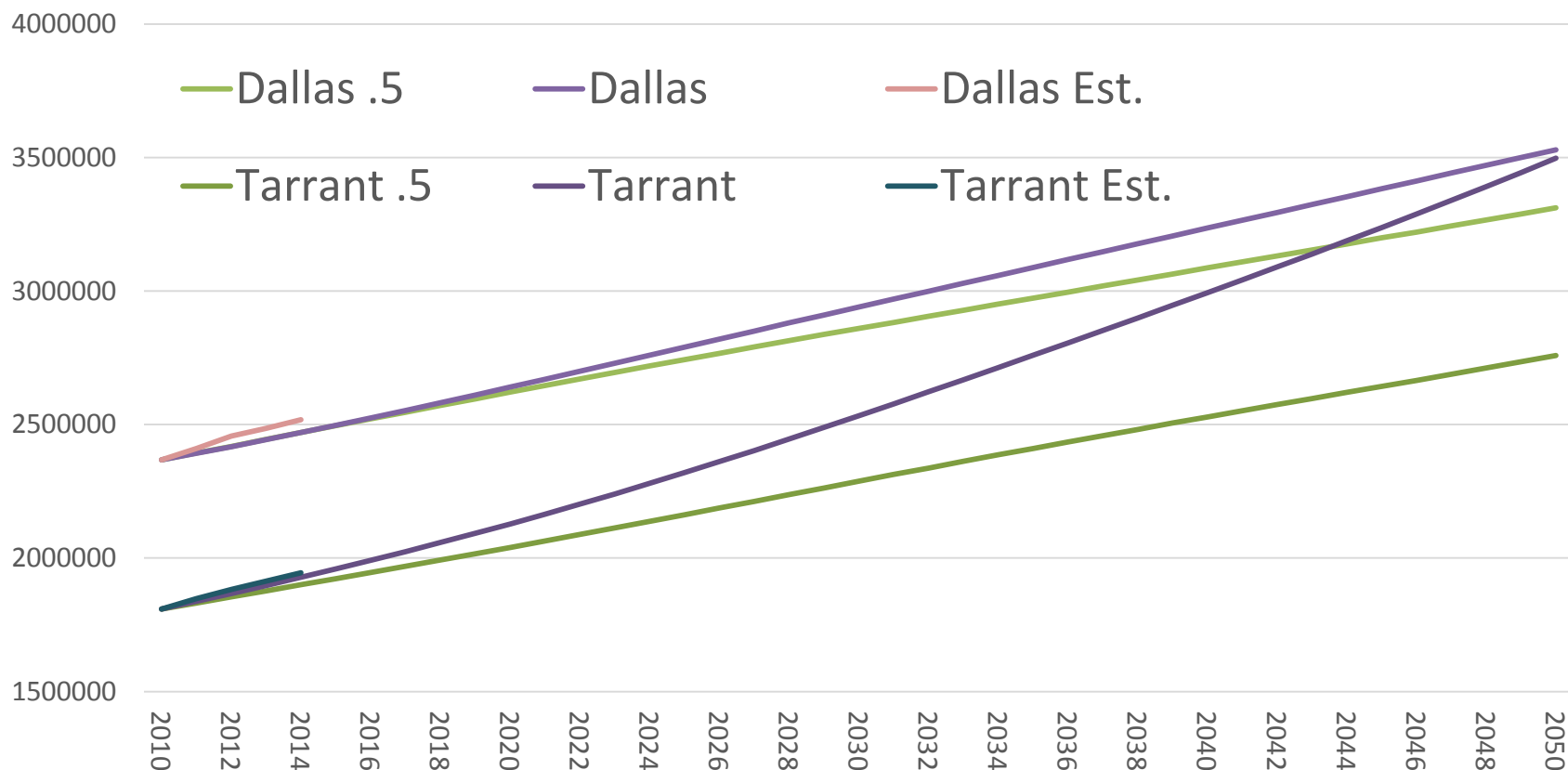


Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington Metropolitan Statistical Area



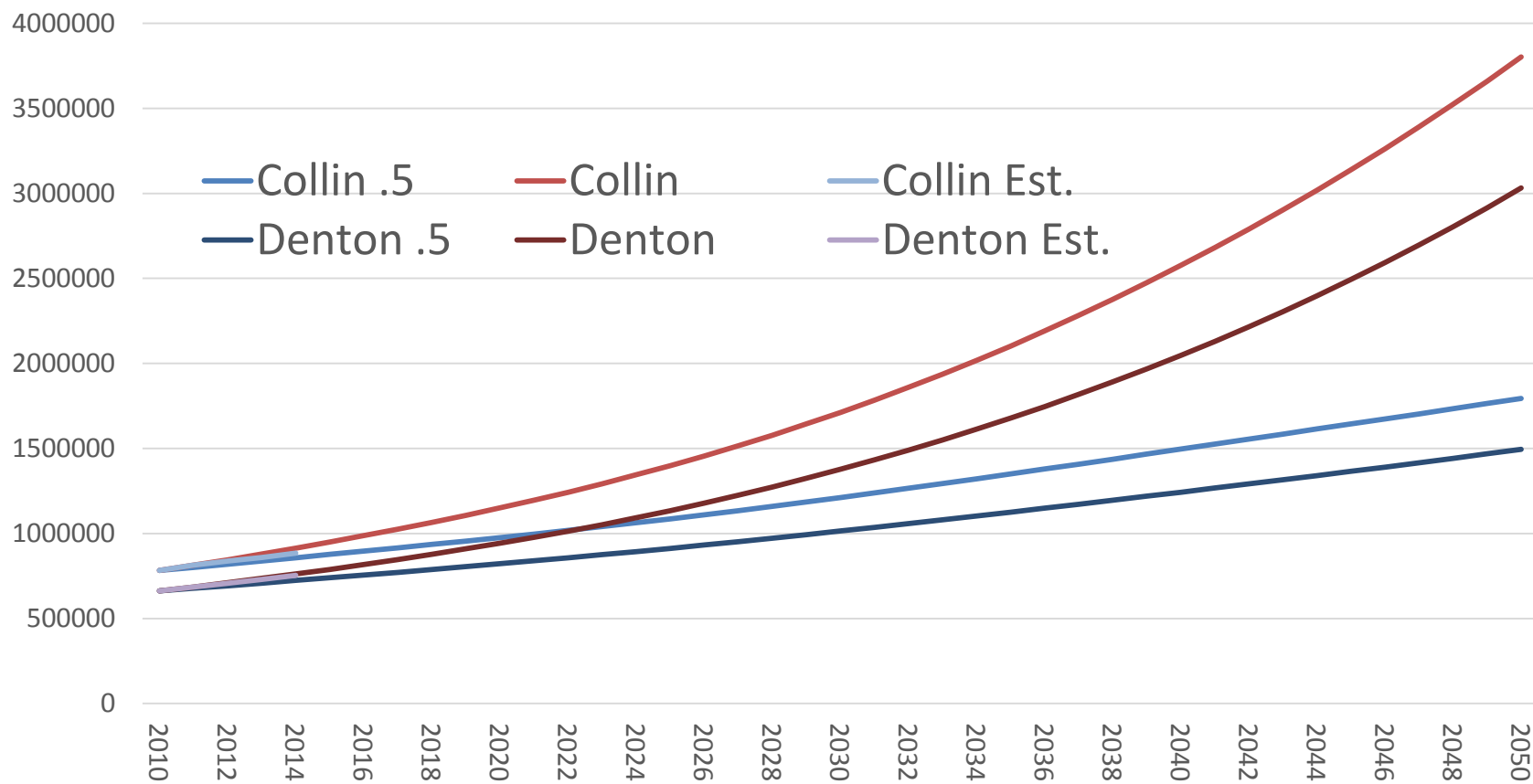


Population Estimates and Projections, Metroplex Counties, 2010-2015



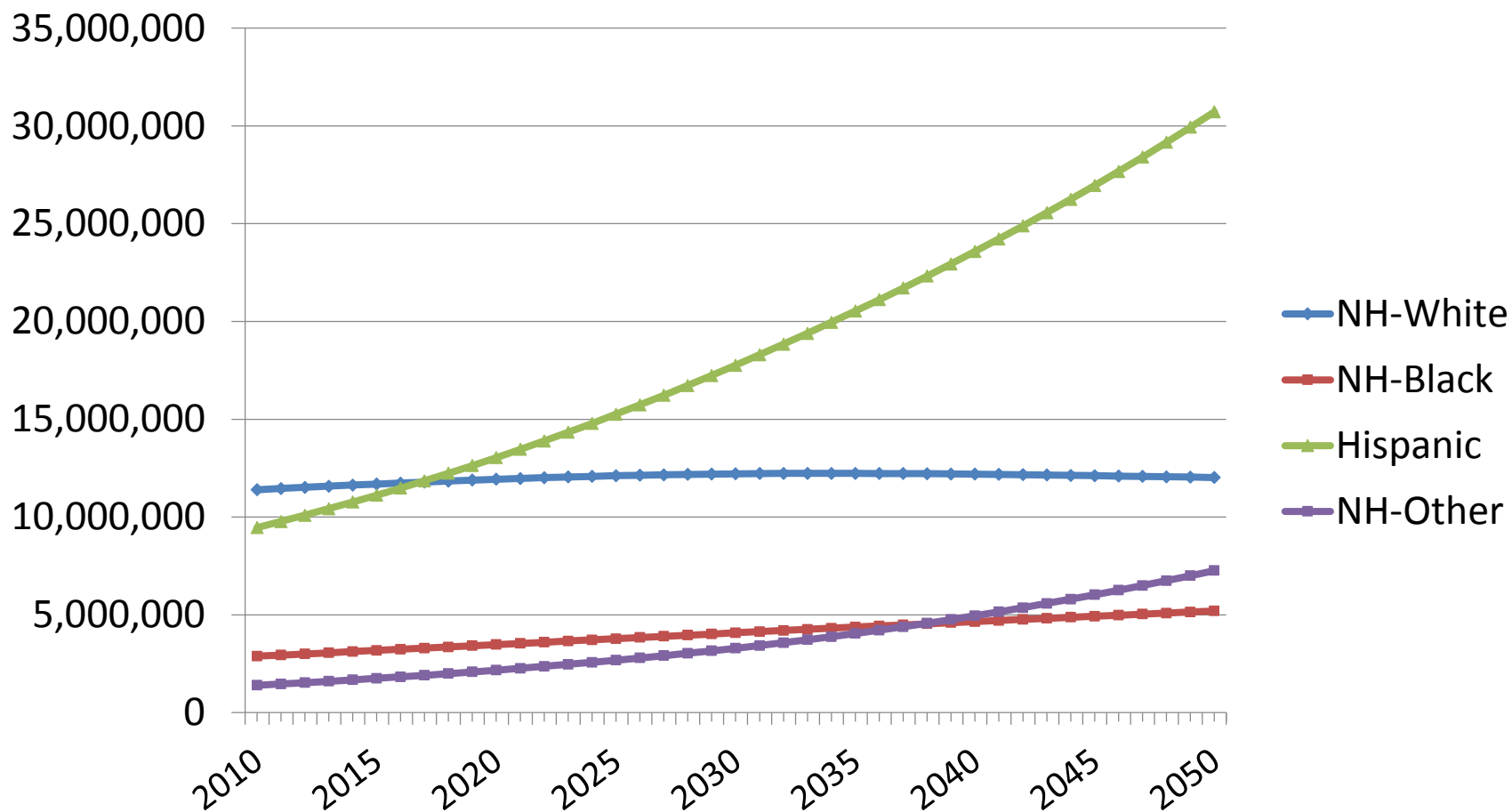


Population Estimates and Projections, Metroplex Counties, 2010-2015



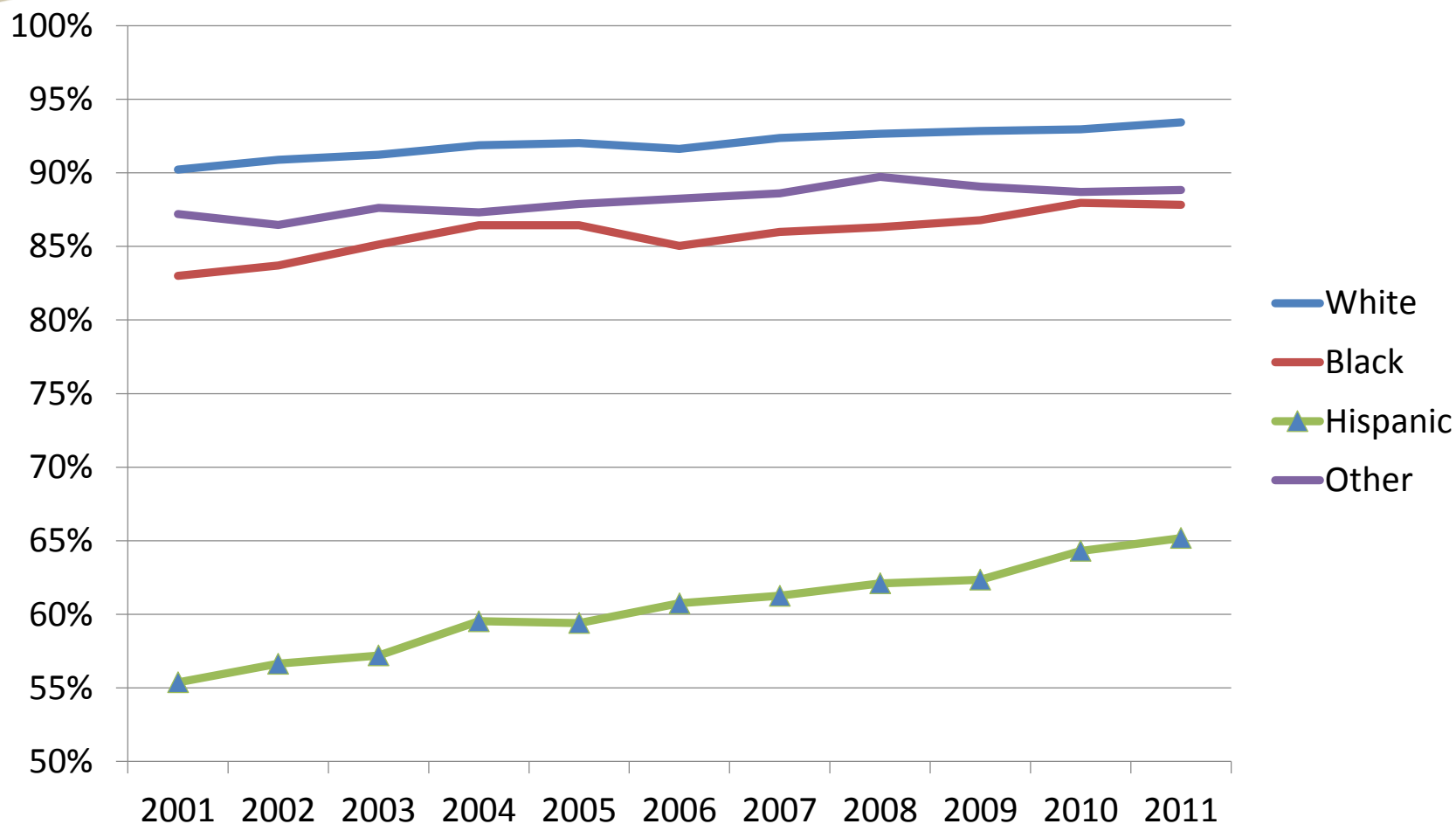


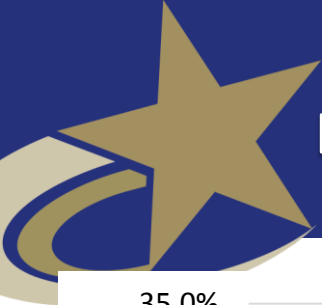
Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2010-2050



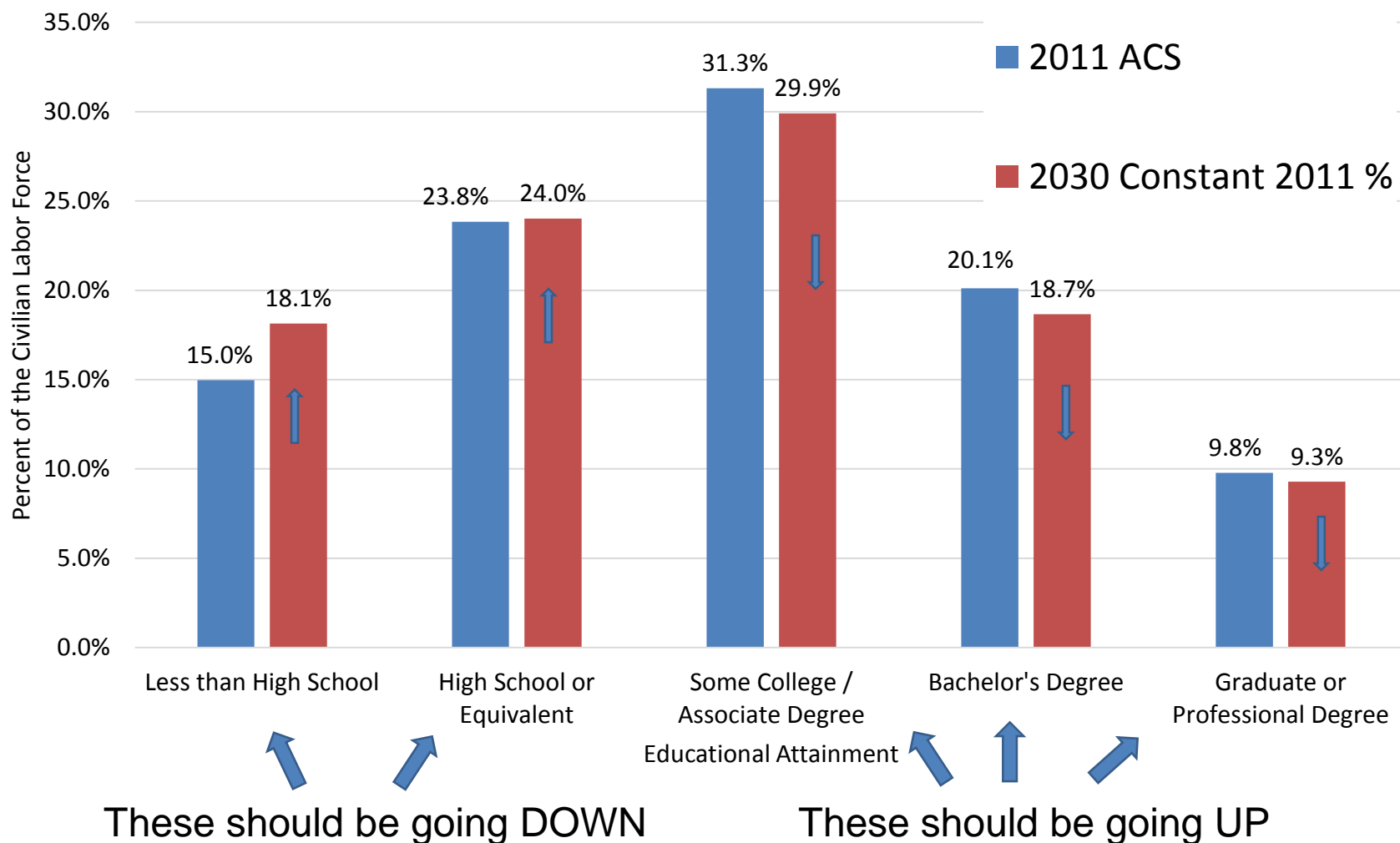


Trends in Educational Attainment of Persons in the Labor Force (25-64 Years of Age) in Texas by Race/Ethnicity – High School Graduates and Above



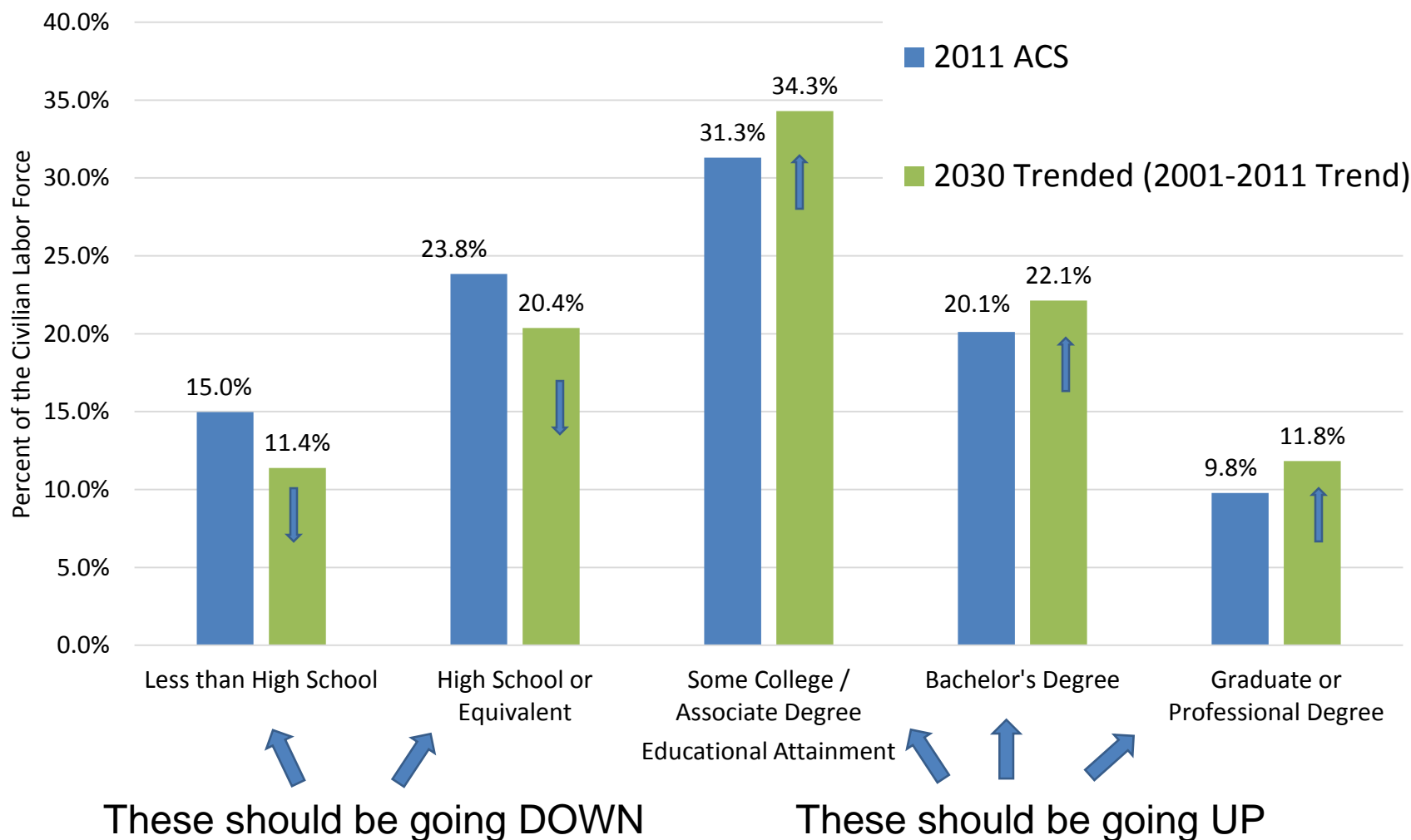


Percent of the Civilian Labor Force (ages 25-64) by Educational Attainment for 2011, 2030 Using Constant Rates, Texas





Percent of the Civilian Labor Force (ages 25-64) by Educational Attainment for 2011, and 2030 Using Trended Rates, Texas





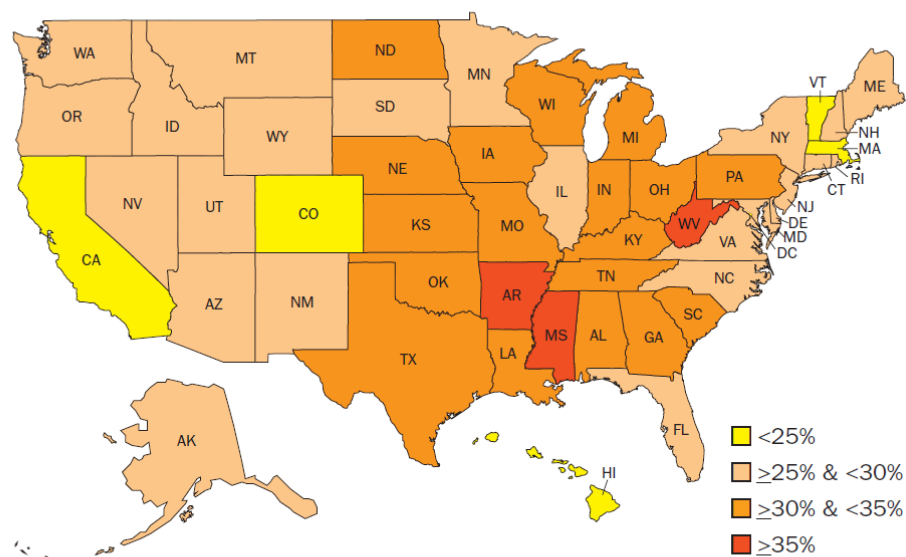
Teen (ages 15-19 years) birth rates, the U.S. and select states, 2014

Area	Rank	Birth Rate Per 1,000 Women
UnitedStates		24.2
Arkansas	1	39.5
Oklahoma	2	38.5
Mississippi	3	38.0
New Mexico	4	37.8
Texas	5	37.8
West Virginia	6	36.6
Louisiana	7	35.8
Kentucky	8	35.3
Tennessee	9	33.0
Alabama	10	32.0
Wyoming	11	30.1
Arizona	12	29.9
South Carolina	13	28.5
Nevada	14	28.5
District of Columbia	15	28.4



Adult Obesity

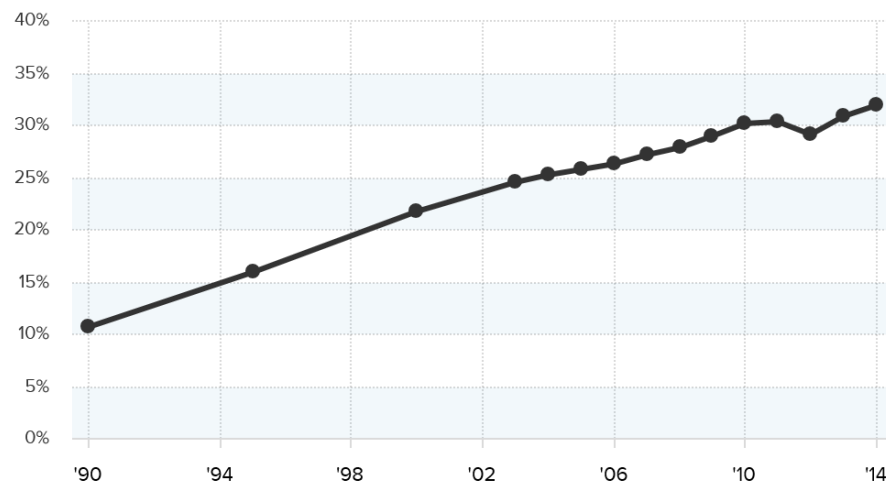
2014 ADULT OBESITY RATES



(Note: BRFSS methodological changes were made in 2011. Estimates should not be compared to those prior to 2010)²⁸

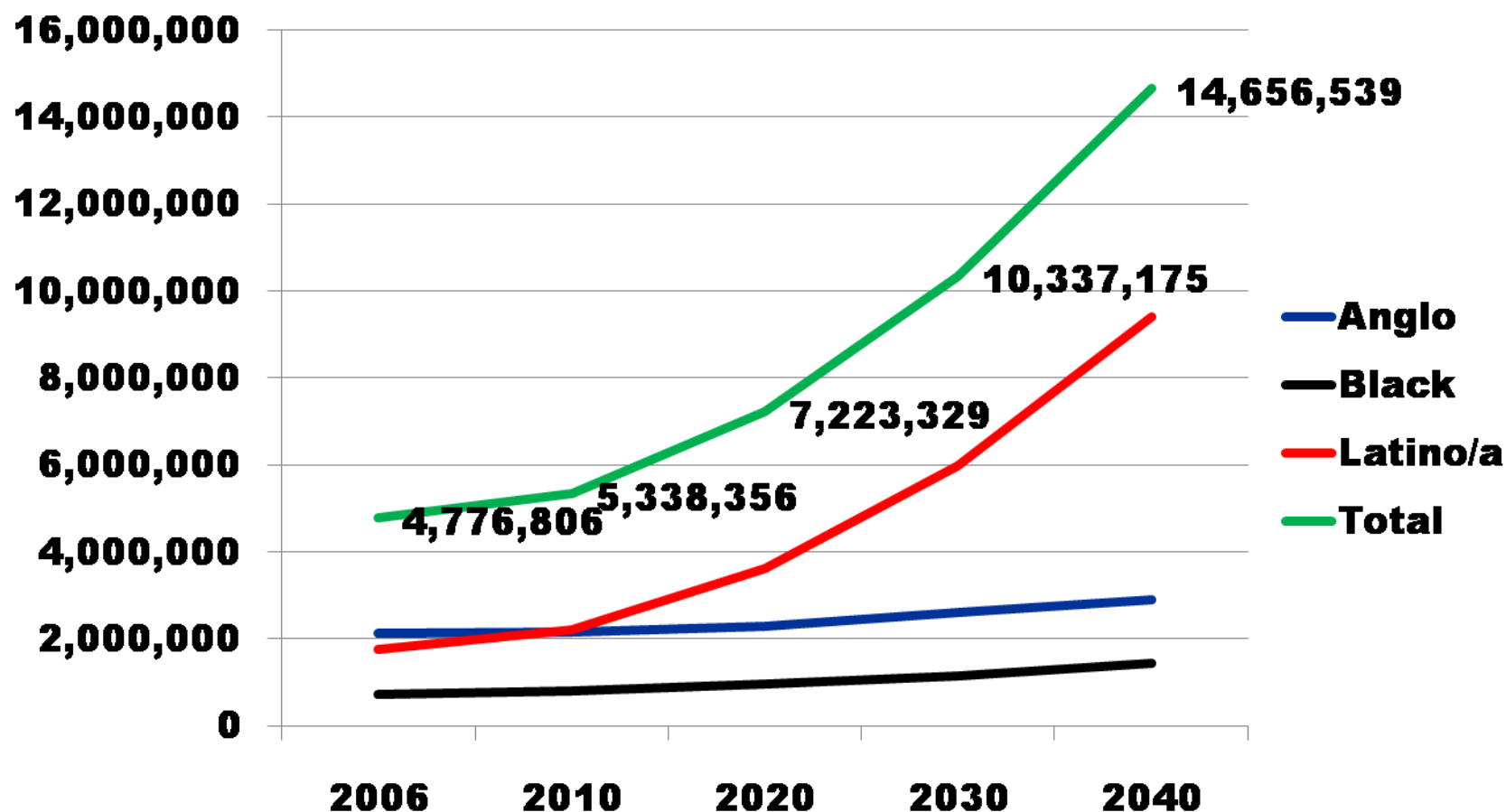
Territory	Obesity Rate
Guam	28.0
Puerto Rico	28.3

Adult obesity rate in Texas (1990-2014)





Projected Increase in Obesity in Texas by Ethnicity, 2006 to 2040





Texas Population Issues

- Rapidly growing population in Texas triangle
- Transportation
- Water
- Education
- Poverty
- Housing
- Health and health care
- Population loss in rural Texas



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